

HONSHU

SAITO, Soichi

Tokyo

Male, 59 years old

General Secretary, National Committee of Japanese Y.M.C.A. in 1945

Fluent in English; limited knowledge of French and German

Christian leader, general administrator, interpreter, contact

5'5", 170 lbs., wears small mustache, fine presence, not a decided Oriental type, affable

Residence: 62 Hayashi-cho, Koishikawa-ku Tel. Otaka 4937

Business: Sarugaku-cho Kanda

Born Kokura City, Fukuoka Pref., Kyushu, 9 July 1886; son of Isamu SAITO. Married Tsutano, 2nd daughter of Mitsuho Watanabe, well educated; 3 sons, 2 daughters. Eldest son named Yuichi; daughter Fumiko is wife of Hajime OIKAWA, residing at 549 Sanshomo, Sendagaya, Tokyo. SAITO graduated Tokyo Imperial University 1911, majoring in English literature. Professor 5th Higher School 1911-18; present position since 1918. First Japanese to be so honored. Attended Y.M.C.A. Conference in U.S. 1937, in India 1938. Member of Christian Goodwill Mission to U.S. 1941. Councillor Institute of Pacific Relations; member Tokyo Rotary Club and has been on executive staff of America-Japan Society; member of Executive Committee of World Y.M.C.A. and in that capacity travelled to various countries. His international interests have led him frequently to U.S., Korea and China where he has attempted to mediate international misunderstandings. (A-1, B, C) Probably ablest Japanese Christian, prolific writer on Christian subjects dealing particularly with problems of younger people. Very active in all types of social and welfare work, and has demonstrated ability in organization administration. Capable, dependable, has great ability to work with others, highly respected and has many intimate acquaintances in all types of governmental and business offices, all leaning heavily in direction of liberalism. (163) A particularly honest man, clear thinker, possessing well balanced knowledge of American way of life.

(64) Intelligent, well-read, broadminded, keen, able to interpret Japanese mind. (C37, 144) Would not let Japanese militaristic ideologies influence him too greatly, and when convinced that Japan had lost war could easily be solicited as an aid to Allied cause. (95) Consistently and to the end a friend of Americans, and is able to secure help of very highly placed Japanese in business and government. (37a) Well informed on people in Tokyo; is decidedly sympathetic toward the U.S., and would be helpful to U.S. occupying forces, if only as an intermediary. (C37) Informant (C40) believes that Saito should be contacted and if he volunteers to aid occupying forces would be a man of his word and could be relied upon completely. Based on his long friendship with SAITO, Informant (44), who has known him for 40 years, is of opinion that SAITO would not change his pre-war beliefs and that he would be a valuable man for administrative work in Japan after occupation by Allies. (70, 71, 84, 105, 137, 198)

SAITO, Takao	Tokyo
Male, 75 years old	, Lawyer, former Diet Member
Speaks English	321 Kita Shinagawa, 3-chome, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo

1870	Born; Son of Hachirozaemon Saito Married Otoko Kitamura Attended Waseda University
1901-04	Attended Yale University Elected to Diet nine times from Hyogo Prefecture
1913	Delegate, International Parliamentary Conference
1929-31	Parliamentary Vice-Minister of Home Affairs
1932-34	Adviser, Minseitō Party
1940	Expelled from Diet

Nothing has been heard of Saito since 1940 but his previous record indicates that he is an anti-militarist liberal of some courage. In the Diet in 1936, he made a fiery speech excoriating Army activities and defending parliamentarism. Again in 1940, he seriously disrupted Diet proceedings by attacking the Government's policy toward China and speaking in a derogatory fashion of the "New Order" and the "Holy War", thus laying himself open to a charge of lese-majeste, as both terms had appeared in an Imperial Rescript. As a result of his speech, he was expelled from the Diet. (C45)

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B

SAITO, Yuichi

Tokyo

Male, 34 years old

Formerly student and teacher in U.S. at
Columbia University (1941); may
now be in Japanese ArmyFluent in English, reads
French and German

Possible contact and interpreter

5'3", 130 lbs., very bright
sharp face

62 Hayashi-cho, Koishikawa-ku, Tokyo

Born Tokyo 31 March 1911, eldest son of Soichi Saito (which see in this study) and Teutano Watanabe Saito; several brothers and sisters. A sister, Fumiko, is wife of Hajime Oikawa, residing at 549 Sanshomo, Sendagaya, Tokyo. Was single in 1942. Graduated Tokyo University 1934; attended University of California 1937-39 majoring in Psychology; received scholarship George Williams College and attended until May 1940 when he was asked to withdraw. Returned to Japan same year. (VI, XI) At outbreak of war in 1941 was in U.S., living at International House, New York City and attending some classes at Columbia University; was also acting as instructor in some Japanese course at the University. Believed to have been interned for a time at Ellis Island and eventually released. Had intended to marry an American Caucasian girl from Chicago, but she refused to marry him after outbreak of war and this is thought to have been reason for Saito's decision to return to Japan. Went back on first Gripsholm in 1942. Was in U.S. only on student's permit. Informant (C40), a Caucasian officer in U.S. Army who knew Saito when he was in Japan 1924-31 and renewed the friendship in the U.S., believes that Saito's viewpoint would be much the same as his father's which was outstandingly liberal. Informant hesitated to make any definite statement concerning Saito's willingness to cooperate with occupying forces, but on basis of acquaintance in 1940 felt Saito was anti-militaristic and would be sympathetic toward the U.S. because he is a Christian, received part of his education in the U.S., and contacts and associations were with people from the West.

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SAKOMIZU, Hisatsune

Tokyo

Male; age about 44

Chief Secretary, Suzuki Cabinet

Linguistic ability unknown

Governmental official and expert
in governmental financeAddress: Japanese Government head-
quarters, Tokyo

No information regarding date and place of birth, family background. Graduated Tokyo Imperial University. Married a daughter of former Premier Okada and had son about 10. Entered Ministry of Finance 1926; secretary to Premier Okada 1934-35; returned to Finance Ministry 1936; transferred to Planning Board 1941; returned to Finance Ministry 1942; as chief of General Affairs Bureau of Finance Ministry appointed to serve as Counsellor of Cabinet Secretariat, 1 November 43; appointed chief of Banking and Insurance Bureau, Finance Ministry, 1 November 44; Chief Secretary, Suzuki Cabinet, April 1945. Gained notice for ability in planning and drafting finance laws and establishing new banking structure. (G-1, K, 168)

Youngest member of Suzuki Cabinet and perhaps the most brilliant. A progressive. Once marked by the military as pro-foreign and even branded as a "red." (K, 168) Based on 15 years' acquaintance, Informant (168) believes he would cooperate with occupying forces. Sakomizu's feelings towards America and the post-war development of Japan are not known.

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HONSHU

SAKURAI, K.

Yokohama

Male; 35-50 years of age

A director of Victor Talking Machine Co.,
50 Koyasudai, Kanagawa-ku, Yokohama

Speaks English fluently

Address: (Presumably residence) 50
Koyasudai, Kanagawa-ku, Yokohama

Married. Obtained college or university training either in Europe or America. Background of business experience unknown. Has visited U.S.

During seven-year relationship with Sakurai, Informant found him Occidentally minded and one who realized Japanese prosperity depended on world cooperation. Strongly disapproved of Manchurian occupation and Japanese military clique, but did not dare say so to other Japanese. Loyal to his country, but Informant feels Japan's defeat will prompt him to cooperate actively with occupation authorities.

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SAMUKAWA

Tokyo

Male, about 30 years old

Mechanical engineer, Askania Goshi
Kaisha

Proficient in English and
German

Mechanical engineer, contact

Gofukubashi, Nihonbashi-Ku,
Tokyo

Believed to have attended University of Tokyo. During college days he and brother got into trouble because of their friendliness toward Communism, and one of them is thought to have served short prison term because of political ideas. Later abandoned political activity and applied himself to engineering, although still retaining idea of democracy and economic and political liberalism. Talked constantly against Japanese Co-Prosperity Sphere and was much concerned about relations between U.S. and Japan, forecasting inevitable conflict between the two countries six months before Pearl Harbor. Informant (200), a naturalized American of German origin, was a fellow employee at Askania in Tokyo 1938-39 and describes SAMUKAWA as most intelligent person he had ever met, very superior in own field as engineer, with broad humanitarian outlook and keen sense of justice. Cites attack on superior at Tokyo Ship Yards because of mistreatment of working man, and incident in Mukden in 1938 when he became outraged over seeing policeman beating Chinese coolie. Informant states that SAMUKAWA is difficult to handle as an individual. Has excellent sense of humor and great intellectual honesty, but is very high-strung. Informant believes he would cooperate to any degree with occupying forces if he thought result would be democracy for Japanese people. Approach should be made to him from this angle, inasmuch as principle of democracy would be more important to him than any narrow nationalistic feeling.

SANO, Rev. Genichiro

Male; about 58 years old

Presumably proficient in English

Tokyo

Pastor of Christian Church at Denen-Chofu, suburb of Tokyo, in 1941

Clergyman, contact, possibly interpreter

Church about one mile from Denen-Chofu station in direction of Tokyo, and between two forks of railroad from Tokyo to Yokohama

Oldest of six children. Married; wife a graduate of Yiyagi Jo Gakko (girls' school) and formerly a trained worker in Congregational Church; four young children. Has sister at Poston Relocation Center, Rivers, Arizona. Parents poor; was apprenticed at age of eleven to a Chinese dry goods dealer in Tokyo for several years, escaped and became street peddler. Became a Christian, and, after 2 years compulsory military training, entered theological school of Christian Church in Tokyo. Went to U.S. about 1908 and graduated with honors from Union Christian College, Meron, Indiana. Furthered studies by four-year course at New York Biblical Seminary and post graduate work at New York University. During part of this time served as secretary of Japanese Dept. of New York City Y.M.C.A. Returned to Japan about 1916 and for several years held pastorate of Christian Church at Echinosaki (Iwate Prefecture), a town about 220 miles north of Tokyo. Went to Tokyo about 1925 and held pastorate there for several years, transferring to present post about 1935. Informant (51), an American clergyman in Japan 1905-41, states that SANO is very liberal minded and strong believer in a free world as opposed to imperialistic world. Fought constantly for liberal causes in Japan and opposed the nationalistic government as much as he dared. In opinion of Informant, SANO could be depended upon to aid occupying forces.

SASAKI, George

Tokyo

Male; about 27 years old

Employee Mitsui Co., Tokyo in 1939
and possibly later

Fluent in English

Contact, interpreter

5'6", 135 lbs.

C/O Mitsui Co., Tokyo

Born in California. Father had grocery store in Brawley, Calif.; both parents living in U.S. Single as of 1939. Educated in U.S.; received degree in economics from University of California 1937. Went to Japan 1939, and not known why he did not return to U.S. Informant (027), a Nisei instructor in U.S. Army, in Japan 1910-25, 1931, believes SASAKI may be of some help to U.S. occupying forces because of his family ties in the U.S., his American citizenship and associations, and ability to speak English fluently.

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A

SASAKI, Soichi

Tokyo

Male; about 67 years of age

President Emeritus, Ritsumeikan University.

Address: 1 Shimokamo Izumikawa-cho, Sagyo-ku,
Kyoto

Graduated from College of Law, Kyoto Imperial University 1913, and went to Germany, France, and England for further study. In 1913 appointed Professor of Law, Kyoto Imperial University, and later was appointed Dean of same college. In 1933, resigned and was appointed President Ritsumeikan University. Retired in 1936 and became President Emeritus. Major interests have been administrative and constitutional law. Was one of the few Japanese liberals who saw danger of fascism, and conducted an anti-fascist campaign. On many occasions criticized the government for its interference with academic freedom and fought for such freedom whenever the government dismissed professors for their progressive views. As late as 1936 was vigorous critic of the government and frequently warned the nation of the rise of fascism. (58)

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SHIKOKU

3

SATO, Rev.

Rhine

Matsuyama City

Male, about 45 years old

Pastor of Matsuyama Kumiai
Kyokwai (Congregational
Church) in 1941

Speaks English to limited extent

Clergyman, public speaker

5'2", medium build. Skin unusually fair,
with considerable color in face.Church located on Okaido
(main north-south street)
about half-mile northwest
of Matsuyama Yaman Chu Gaku

Married, has 3 daughters. One of the more important pastors of city.
Has had considerable contact with Westerners. Informant (109), an American
missionary teacher in Matsuyama City 1924 -1941 who has known Sato per-
sonally since 1935, believes him to be unsympathetic with the militarist
regime. While she has never discussed international affairs with him, she
is of opinion that he would cooperate with occupying forces.

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HONSHU
Tokyo
(Moscow)

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A

SATO, Naotake

Ambassador to U.S.S.R.

Male, 63 years old

Speaks English, French

1882, Oct. Born in Tokyo; Second son of Kenroju Tanaka
Married Fumi, daughter of Aimaro Sato and adopted by family.

1904 Graduated, Tokyo Higher Commercial School

1905 Entered Foreign Service

1914 Consul-General at Harbin

1921 Counselor of Embassy in France

1923 Minister to Poland

1927 Director, Japanese Office, League of Nations

1930 Ambassador to Belgium

1933-37 Ambassador to France

1937, Feb.-June Foreign Minister in Hayashi Cabinet

1938 Adviser, Foreign Office

1940 President, Japanese goodwill mission to Italy

1941, Nov. Adviser, Foreign Office

1942, Feb. Ambassador to U.S.S.R.

If Sato could be persuaded to work with us in establishing a new Japanese governmental system, his services would probably be as valuable as that of any other one Japanese. He is extremely intelligent, a liberal, and courageous enough to express opinions which he knows to be unpopular. Hugh Wilson, when American Minister to Switzerland in 1937, stated "I have worked closely with Sato for a number of years, and he is one of those rare Japanese able to animate Westerners with a feeling of affectionate confidence. He has the most intimate conviction of the necessity for harmonious cooperation between Japan and other nations...."

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I have no doubt that if at any time the possibility should arise for bettering relations between the United States and Japan, Sato would prove a loyal collaborator to that end.... During recent months Sato has been painfully impressed by the development of the Rome-Berlin Axis... To such an extent is this true that he stated both to a member of the French Foreign Office and to a member of the League Secretariat that he thought he would have to retire from the Japanese service since he was out of sympathy with the trend of events."

When Sato was Foreign Minister from February to June 1937, he antagonized the Japanese military by stating that "negotiations with China must be conducted as between equals" and by declaring in the Diet that "Japan need not fear a crisis unless it was one of her own making." (The War This Week #34, M/A Tokyo #8711, 2 Apr. 37)

In recent years, Sato opposed war with the United States, regarding it as a "regrettable mistake" which "will end disastrously for Japan" (State Dept. Cables from U.S.S.R.) (C45)

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SATO, T.

Tokyo

Male

Superintendent of shop of Shibaura-
United Engineering Co., in 1941
Tokyo

Presumably proficient in English

C/O Shibaura-United Engineering
Co.

Visited U.S. on three different occasions and served for a time as resident engineer for General Electric Co. at Schenectady, New York. In 1927 and again in 1928 he visited General Electric's Pittsfield, Mass., where he worked as representative Shibaura Engineering Works. (52b) Informant (184) representative in Japan of an American concern and closely associated in June 1941 with officials of SATO's company, states that SATO seemingly had strong pro-American feelings and was not sympathetic toward the military interests of Japan as of that time.

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SATO, Teiji

Tokyo

Male; 58 years old

Manager, Tokyo office of Toa Kaiun Kaisha
in 1941

Company official, business contact

2 Uchisaiwaicho Kojimachi-ku, Tokyo

Informant (6), an American church official in Japan 1921-41, recommends a Mr. SATO, employed by N.Y.K. line, as being possibly friendly to the U.S. Information contained herein relates to Teiji SATO, believed to be the person recommended.

Born Fukushima Prefecture 15 August 1887. Married Shuko, 2nd daughter of Chokafusa NAGAI. Graduated Waseda University, commerce, 1912. Joined N.Y.K.; submanager of Kobe and Singapore branches; sub-chief Freight Sect. of head office; manager Moji Branch; Chief Secretariat Sect. February 1939; manager Yokohama Branch of Toa Kaiun Kaisha 1939 (company organized 1939 for shipping between Japan and China) (B, C, D). Believed SATO should be approached by occupying forces as possible friendly contact.

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SATOMI, Junkichi

Osaka

Male; 67 years old

President, Daimaru Dept. Store, Osaka

Speaks English fluently

1154, Aza Shimo, Hamadera-cho, Osaka

Graduate of Keio University; President of Daimaru Department Store;
a Christian interested in Y.M.C.A. work for years and has been head of
Osaka Y.M.C.A.; member of Osaka Chamber of Commerce; and the Japanese-
American Society of Kansai in which membership is permitted to persons who
speak English and traveled in the U.S. Source characterizes him as
definitely not a militarist, but an internationalist, a constitutionalist
and a liberal. His Dept. store made a "contribution" to the Japanese
War Fund which was compulsory for the store and the Japanese
Government made a gift to the Company of an expropriated Chinese store
in Soochow, China, after the occupation of Soochow. Source believed that
Satomi engaged in no active political opposition or support of Japanese
Government. In line with his Christian and liberal beliefs Satomi
established a system of dormitories and recreation for the uplift of
his store employees. Source says he would be valuable to Allied
occupation forces because of his executive ability, influence, and his
friendship for the Western democracies. (46)

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Seki, T.

Osaka

Male; 50-55 years

Employee of Mitsui Cotton Department, Osaka

English

5'3", 120 lbs.

Spent several years with Toyo Menka in Dallas, Texas. He was later manager of the Toyo Menka Cotton Co. in Shanghai, and was made general manager of the Mitsui Cotton Department in Osaka. He is reported to have violated Japanese Government regulations on occasion. Informant states that he has shown an attitude of friendliness toward the United States and would not comply with the boycott rules established by the Japanese Army and Navy in Shanghai during the 1930s. (75)

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SEKIYA, Rev. Paul Masahiko

Tokyo

Male

Pastor of Sengu Episcopal Church, Tokyo,
in 1940Presumably proficient in
English

Clergyman, contact, possibly interpreter

5-129 Minami Sengu-machi, Arakawa-ku,
Tokyo. Tel. Yodaya 2523 and Asakusa 2766

Son of former Vice Minister of Imperial Household. (Note:
Father may be Teizaburo SEKIYA whose biographical sketch is given
below.) Father well disposed toward foreigners; could introduce many
Japanese of the liberal school. Son educated at Cambridge University
and is well disposed toward foreigners. Informant (62), a
missionary bishop of the Anglican Church, in Japan many years, believes
that these two men have wide contacts and would help occupying forces
in the work of reconstruction. (39a)

SEKIYA, Teizaburo

Member, House of Peers; auditor, Bank
of Japan.

Born Tochigi Prefecture May 1875, eldest son of Yoshizumi SEKIYA.
Married Kinu, youngest sister of Chuichi OSADA. Graduated Law College,
Tokyo Imperial University 1889. Entered Home Office. Councillor,
Taiwan Government; director Civil Administration of Kwantung Government;
Commissioner Saga Pref.; same Kagoshima Pref. 1908; chief secretary
Privy Council 1917; Governor Shizuoka Pref.; Vice-Minister Imperial
Household Ministry, resigned 1932. Address: 3 Kioi-cho, Kojimachi-ku,
Tokyo. Tel. Kudan 2290. (B-1, C, D)

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SHIBUSAWA, Masao

Tokyo

Male; 56 years old

Managing director, Nippon Seitetsu
Kabushiki Kaisha (Japan Iron and
Steel Works, Ltd.), Yusen Building,
Marunouchi, Tokyo in 1941

Speaks English fairly well

Industrialist, administrator

5'7", 170 lbs., high receding hair-
line with peak in middle, aquiline
nose, round chin, black eyes; wears
small mustache; neat, well groomed

2570 Nishisugamo, 2-chome, Toshima-
ku, Tokyo Tel. Otsuka 700

Born Tokyo 1 November 1888, 3rd son of the late Viscount Eiichi

SHIBUSAWA, "traditionally an active advocate of friendship toward American
ideas and practices". Older brother, the present Viscount K. SHIBUSAWA,
is vice-president of Dai-Ichi Ginko (First National Bank) of Tokyo.

Married. Graduated Economic College, Tokyo Imperial University 1915.

Served Dai-Ichi Ginko 1913-17; president Fuji Industry Co., Showa Steel
Tube Co., Yawata Steel Works; delegate International Labor Conference,
Geneva, 1936; chairman Metal Sheet Mutual Sales Assn.; present post since
1936. (A-1, B-1, C, D) Occupies prominent position in Japan's steel in-
dustry. Reported to have left banking and turned to steel industry after
realizing its national importance during trip to U.S. with his father.

Informant (187), an American who lived in Japan 1918-22, 1939, knew
SHIBUSAWA and his wife personally, describes him as a Liberal in politics
and oriented professionally toward trade with the U.S. It is thought
that SHIBUSAWA may be helpful to occupying forces in work of reconstruction.

SHIDA, Professor Kotaro

Tokyo

Male; 77 years old

President and Dean, Commercial
Dept., Meiji University, Tokyo,
in 1941May not speak fluently, but under-
stands English, French, Spanish, German
and ChineseEducator, authority on commercial
law and insurance, executive5'6", 150 lbs., wears mustache, well
built distinguished looking1422 Ikebukuro 3-chome, Toshima-
ku, Tokyo

Born Chiba Prefecture 29 August 1868, eldest son of Tomoyoshi SHIDA, a samurai of Chiba. Married Ryo, eldest daughter of Yosaburo HATANAKA, a samurai of Wakayama. Graduated Tokyo Imperial University in law 1894; furthered study of commercial law in Germany 1898-1902; thought to have studied also at Oxford, England, and in France. Professor of Tokyo Higher Commercial College 1897, Peers School 1902, Tokyo Imperial University 1904. Attended International Underwriters conference in U. S. 1904, as Japanese representative; went to China as professor of Law College at Peking; adviser Commercial and Civil Codes Drafting Dept. of Chinese Government 1908-12. Decorated with 4th Order of Merit. Received degree of Doctor of Laws. (A-2, C) Informant (C7), a Nisei instructor in U.S. Army, in Japan 1932-39, states that Professor SHIDA is one of the most liberal professors he has ever known and one of the most enlightened men he had ever met in Japan; a leader and very influential in legal and commercial circles; is very outspoken, and because of this and his liberalism has been condemned quite largely by Japanese authorities. Interested in peace; often spoke in English classes against Japanese aggression in China and Manchuria; hoped there would be no war between Japan and U.S., but told Niseis that in such event it was their duty as American citizens to return to the U.S. and fight for her, a very unusual statement for a man in his position in Japan. Emphasized to his students the necessity of more democratic methods in Japanese Government, giving as example the revision of the Diet so that it would be more representative of Japanese

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SHIDA, Professor Kotaro
(continued)

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public opinion, instead of being limited to certain groups and classes. Because of his age, Informant (C7) states Prof. SHIDA has probably taken active part in the war program, but has likely been well watched by the Japanese Government. If still living, would probably lend assistance to occupying forces. (57a)

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SHIDEHARA, Baron Kijuro

Tokyo

Male; 73 years old

Retired statesman

Speaks English fluently

562 1-Chome, Sendagaya, Shibuya-ku, Tokyo

1872, 11 Aug. Born at Osaka-fu; 2nd son of Shinjiro Shidehara

Married Masako, sister of Baron Hisaya Iwasaki (President of Mitsubishi Holding Co., 1893-1916)

1895 Graduated, Tokyo Imperial University, Law College

1899 Vice-Consul, Chemulpo, Korea

1899 Consul, London

1900 Consul, Antwerp

1901 Consul, Fusan, Korea

1911 Director, Legal Affairs Bureau, Foreign Office

1912 Counsellor of Embassy at Washington

1914 Counsellor of Embassy at London

1914 Minister to Netherlands

1915 Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs

1919 Delegate to Washington Naval Conference

1919-22 Ambassador to United States

1924-27 Foreign Minister

1929-Dec. 1931 Foreign Minister

1930 Acting Premier

Baron Shidehara is one of Japan's most internationally-minded statesmen and he has a consistent record of opposition to the Japanese militarists' program of expansion by conquest. In 1929 he made a long address in the Diet attacking General Tanaka's "positive policy" toward China and advocated instead a policy of conciliation. When Foreign Minister in 1930, he insisted, in spite of bitter opposition by the Navy, that Japan compromise her demands at the London Naval Conference and accept the Naval ratio of 10:6 (vis-a-vis

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SHIDEHARA, Baron Kijiro (Continued)

the U.S. in heavy cruisers and all auxiliary craft) rather than 10:7. That Japan became a party to the London Naval Conference and the Treaty of 1930 was in large part due to his efforts. When the Manchurian affair began in 1931, Shidehara strongly opposed the dispatching of Japanese troops from Korea to Manchuria and successfully fought the Army's contention that it was a local affair in which the League of Nations and other powers had no right to interfere. Japan's assent to the League's December resolution to send a neutral investigating committee to Manchuria was Shidehara's final achievement, however. The cabinet of which he was a member fell the next day and Shidehara has since been in retirement. According to one Informant "he has been kept practically under military guard". (Harold S. Quigley) (C-45)

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KYUSHU

SHIGAKI, _____

Kumamoto Prefecture Kumamoto City

Male; age about 50

Instructor in Kendo (fencing),
Kyushu Academy, Kumamoto, 1941Linguistic ability not stated
by Informant

Teacher and demonstrator of fencing

Educated in Japanese and American mission schools. Married and had three or four children 1941. Has been fencing instructor in Kyushu Academy for past 20 years, achieving considerable fame. Visited U.S. 1937 or 1938 for about one year, giving exhibitions and fencing instruction. Was enthusiastic about U.S. and treatment he received while here.

A staunch Christian. Violently disagrees with present Government policies. Very popular in Kumamoto. In Informant's opinion, Shigaki would support any cause that would bring about more democratic conditions for Japan. Informant in Kumamoto 21 years. (145)

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B

HOKKAIDO

SHIMADA, Dr. _____ (DDS)

Otaru

Male; age about 58

Dentist

Speaks English fairly well

Address: Street and number unknown,
but has been practicing there many years

5'3" tall; on the lean side;
rather bald; wears glasses;
deep-set eyes; dresses in
Western style.

Born in Japan. Probably trained at Tokyo Dental College. Went abroad once, it is believed, possibly to Germany, and may have studied there. Well to do. Like and respected by all classes in community and may have been one of senior members of city's medical board. Most resident foreigners went to him for treatment. Administrative ability unknown.

A man of integrity and easy to get along with. Never expressed any antagonism toward U.S. or Western liberal ideas. Believed to have lost two sons in China War. When urn containing ashes of one son was received, he is known to have said "Well, did I bring up my son just for this?" Informant believes he opposes military conscription. Name submitted as one who might aid occupying forces. (105c)

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B

KYUSHU

SHIMADA, Inaki

Fukuoka Prefecture Moji City

Male; age about 60

Manager of large coal mine near
Moji

Born and reared at Kochi, southern Kyushu. Graduated from Imperial Military Academy, Tokyo, 1904, but never commissioned because of poor health. Thought to have been connected with coal mine since approximately 1916. Informant believes he may be of future service to occupying forces. (114)

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B

SHIMAMURA, (fnu)

Tokyo

Male; about 60 years of age

Owner of the Daimaru Department Stores with branches in Tokyo, Osaka and Kyoto

Height 5'8"; weight 120-130 lbs., slender. Speaks and laughs with a high-pitched, squeaky voice

Amateur photographer - hobby

Last known address: Corner of Karasumaru and Marutamachi Streets, Tokyo

Married, but when last known was not living with his wife. Resides in Kyoto in a large brick English type home; employs several servants at this residence. Department store of which he is owner is one of the best known stores in Japan, and through this, is widely known as a successful business man with considerable influence.

Dresses in American clothes, is very businesslike, and is an ardent Rotarian. Although not a Christian himself, is very sympathetic towards the Christian work being carried out in Japan, and was continually donating large sums of money towards its cause. Always associated with foreigners and prided himself on his acquaintanceship with the majority of well known Americans in Tokyo. At one time in 1940, Japanese Government questioned his patriotism due to his close association with Americans. Just prior to outbreak of war with America, the Japanese Army quartered troops in his elegant home and at that time he expressed disapproval of this act to his American friends, and appeared disgruntled at the militaristic regime and the manner in which it was disrupting the normal Japanese life.

Informant regards him as practical and competent and feels that he would cooperate with Allies in local administrative matters. (130)

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HONSHU

SHIMAZU, Hisanaga (Kyuta)

Tokyo

Male; about 37 years old, 1945

Chief, Training Section, General Affairs
Bureau, Greater East Asia Ministry, 1943.*

Linguistic ability unknown

Address 1943: 11 Toyowake, Shibuya-ku,
Tokyo; Tel. Aoyama 8029

Born in Japan, son of Rear Admiral Prince Tadashige Shimazu (retired), member of House of Peers and former Naval Attache at London. Is single as far as Informant knows. In 1931 was studying for a Civil Service examination. Had never previously held a job, being well supplied with money by his wealthy father who owned large cotton spinning interests in Hosono.

Intellectual and broadminded in his political views. Was pro-American in 1932 and believed Japan should attempt to get along with U.S. Did not like British or Germans. A loyal Japanese. Name submitted as one who might cooperate with occupying authorities. (113)

*As given in Shokuin Roku (Personnel Record) of G.E.A. Ministry of 1 July 1943.

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

A

SHIMIZU, Dr.

Shizuoka

Hamamatsu

Male, 46 years old

Dentist in private practice in 1941

Proficient in English

Dental surgeon, contact

6", 260 lbs., stout and heavily built, thin black hair, extremely small mouth, wears rimless glasses, western style dress

Kaji-machi, Hamamatsu (office and residence)

Family one of oldest and wealthiest in Prefecture. Name "Shimizu" commands respect and regard of populace. Married, has three children. Graduate of Tokyo Dental College. Very intelligent and capable. Recognized as leading dentist in area and patronized by most Americans. Served with Japanese Army in China 1940-41 as dental surgeon. Not a Christian. Informant (78), an American missionary in Hamamatsu 1933-41 and personally acquainted with Dr. Shimizu, states he was always opposed to militarists and secretly told Informant of his bitter feelings toward them. Believed day not too far removed when college-educated Japanese would oust Army and Navy control and restore Japan to respected place in world. Most liberal in outlook. Took an interest in Americans and their problems. Was continually assisting them and valued their friendship. Apart from professional value, Informant believes Dr. Shimizu, due to prestige, popularity, and knowledge of local problems and people, would be excellent man to cooperate with occupying forces.

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HONSHU

B

SHOJI, Kanekichi

Hiroshima

Ota-mura

Male, about 62 years old

Wealthy farmer and landowner,
treasurer of Community Farmers'
Cooperative in 1936

Limited knowledge of English;
understands it very well, but
not fluent in speaking and
writing

Farmer, contact

5'5", 140 lbs., slightly bald,
prominent mole on one cheek,
wears thick glasses

Nishi, Ota-mura

Born in Japan. Married, has no children. Nothing definite known concerning family background or wife. Went to Hawaii about 1905 where he became foreman of McBride Sugar Plantation. Returned to Japan about 1920, overstayed two-year limit but hoped for opportunity to go back to Hawaii again. Buddhist. Well thought of in community. Informant (C16), a Hawaiian Nisei instructor in U.S. Army who knew Shoji in Hawaii and visited him in Japan in 1936, states that Shoji is very westernized and found life in Japan hard, mentioning particularly overtaxation.

Informant believes Shoji would cooperate with occupying forces and, in addition to his own assistance, would give names of others who would also help.

CONFIDENTIAL

KYUSHU

SUENAGA, Kotoko

Fukuoka Prefecture Fukuoka City

Male; age about 40

Owner and manager of Suenaga
Restaurant, Hakata Railway Station,
FukuokaReads, speaks, writes English
fairly wellRestaurateur; realtor; interior
decorator; forestry expert5'3" tall, slender; full head
of black hair; clean shaven;
wears horn rimmed glasses and
Western style dress (all as of
1941)Home address 1941: Outskirts of
Fukuoka

Married; no children. Graduated Kyushu Imperial University,
Fukuoka City, majoring in forestry. Shortly afterward inherited
father's fortune and business interests consisting of restaurant
concessions at Hakata Railway Station and real estate. A successful
business man.

Informant believes Suenaga was member of the Minseitō,
relatively moderate political party dissolved with others 1940.
Interested in political matters but not actively so. Member of
Hakata Business Men's Club and several other local organizations.
Informant met him at Methodist young people's meeting, Fukuoka,
1922, and was on friendly terms with him and wife until departure from
Japan 1941. Considers him capable, intelligent, straightforward.
Never openly criticized present Japanese policy nor expressed opinions
on Japanese-American relations, but Informant believes he is far-
sighted enough to realize necessity for Japanese cooperation with
occupying forces. (171)

SHIKOKU

B

SUGAI, Dr. H.

Ethiopia

Matsuyama City

Male, 55-60 years old

Practicing physician, member
city health board

Understands some English and German

Medical adviser

Unusually tall, slender

Ichiban Cho, in 1941

One of best physicians in city and independent thinker. School doctor for Matsuyama Shinonome Koto Jo Gakko (girls' school), where Informant (109) was a teacher 1924 - 1941. Unpopular with some persons because outspoken. Not a Christian, but had cordial relations with missionaries of city, of whom Informant was one. Politics not known, but Informant believes he would be helpful toward occupying forces.

CONFIDENTIAL

SUGIHARA, Gunzo

Tokyo

Male; about 55 years old

Co-founder of Pacific Trading Co.,
Tokyo, 1940

Probably speaks English

Address: As above

5'6" tall; weight about 160 pounds;
no distinguishing physical characteristics

Born in Japan. Married and has a son, Jozo, a Nisei, about 30 years old, now living at 1775 Xenia St., Denver, Colo., and who works in a book store there. Made many business trips to U.S. between 1905 and 1930. Co-founder with one Niino of Pacific Trading Co., an import-export concern with offices in San Francisco and Tokyo.

A very tactful business man. Can be expected to "play ball" with occupation forces because of his business interests and because of his son in Denver. (CIE)

SUGIMOTO, Mme Etsu

Tokyo

Female; age approximately 78

No special occupation, 1941

Speaks, reads, writes English fluently

Author; teacher of Japanese language

About 4'8" tall; plump build; curly black hair turning grey; flat Japanese nose and typical Japanese features.

Address: 35 Go-chome, Minamicho Asayama, Tokyo, 1941

Born in Japan, daughter of one Inagaki of samurai lineage. Sent to U.S. to marry Sugimoto, a man she had never seen, and who ran an Oriental store in Cincinnati, Ohio. Husband died in U.S. Taught Japanese language at Columbia University for several years during the 20's. Wrote "A Daughter of the Samurai," the story of her own life and family, which made her famous, and other books. Returned to Japan in order that her two daughters might find Japanese husbands. Was only Japanese woman speaker at World Church (Christian) Conference in Tokyo, 1937. Was a Christian before she came to U.S.

Strong convictions and not easily influenced. In correspondence and conversations with Informants expressed view that Japan's war with China was just and necessary to halt spread of communism. Her daughters are Mme. Chiyono Kiyooka and Mme. Hanano Kodera. (138)

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HONSHU

SUGIMOTO, Nobukazu

Osaka

Male; 59 years old

Managing director, Showa Menka K. K.
1941

Speaks English fluently

Address 1942: Nangoyama, Nishinomiya
(Osaka area)

Born Otsu City October 1886, son of Arinobu Sugimoto. Attended Kyoto Commercial College. Married Ai Aketa, member of a prominent Tokyo family. Joined Mitsui Bussan Kaisha and served as its London manager for about 20 years with occasional short visits to U.S. Also served as Mitsui manager in Bombay. Was member of Japanese delegation to Paris peace conference 1919. In 1930 joined Showa Menka K.K. which was really owned by Ralli Brothers, an English cotton firm. Quite wealthy. (C, 75)

A higher type Japanese and very brilliant. A leading man in cotton trade and with considerable influence, but not politically. Associated extensively with Americans and British in business way. Informant (75), who has not seen Sugimoto since 1935, reports that, seemingly, he had pro-Allied leanings and was anti-militarist. Privately criticized Japanese Government and its laws, but would not discuss Emperor. Name submitted as one who might assist occupation forces. (75, 42)

CONFIDENTIAL

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HONSHU

SUGIURA, Teijiro (Sadajiro)
(D.D.)

Tokyo

Male; 75 years old

Professor emeritus, St. Paul's (Rikkyu)
University, Tokyo, and University trusteeReads, speaks, writes English
fluently

Author, translator, educator, philosopher

Address: 74 Hiroo-cho, Azabu-ku, Tokyo.

Born December 1870 Fukui, son of Senzo Sugiura, a samurai. Married Chikako Takagi of Tokyo, a teacher of music, and has three daughters. Attended St. Paul's 1886-92; University of Pennsylvania 1893-98; Episcopal Divinity School, Philadelphia, 1894-98; Oxford University, 1898; took post-graduate work at Pennsylvania and was Fellow of Divinity School. Taught English and philosophy at St. Paul's at different times; professor, Military Staff College, Tokyo. On General Kuroki's staff in Russo-Japanese War. Member of several learned societies; author and editor. (A, A-2)

Judicially minded and well informed on world and domestic problems. Prior to Pearl Harbor was in frequent contact with Christians and Americans. Pro-British and very friendly toward Americans. Recommended as a reliable informant on current Japanese problems, education, psychology and philosophy. (70).

CONFIDENTIAL

SUMOMOGI, K.K.

Tokyo

Male; age unknown

Representative of Japan Tourist
Bureau, 1936

Probably speaks English

Address: c/o Minachi, 432
Koenji-machi, Suginami-
ku, Tokyo

Made a good will tour of U.S. 1936 as employee of Japan Tourist Bureau. At that time was critical of Japanese policies and jested about Japanese Army. Was much impressed during his U.S. visit and made many close friends here. Informant believes him to be friendly toward Allies. (178)

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A

HONSHU

SUZUKI, (Jimmy)

Osaka

Male; 45 years

Assistant General Manager of General
Motors

Speaks English fluently.

Described as superior in ability, dependability, and ability
to get along with others. He has an average standing in his
community. Internationally minded and friendly toward the Americans.

(27)

CONFIDENTIAL

SUZUKI, Koichi

Tokyo

Male; about 35 years old

Connected with Japanese Foreign
Office in 1943

Proficient in English and German

Contact, interpreter

Married, has four or five children. Graduated Keiyo University in Tokyo. Worked for Yomiuri Shimbun (newspaper) until he passed his diplomatic examinations. Appointed vice-consul at Los Angeles (about 1938), where remained for several years. In the fall of 1940 was sent on confidential mission to Germany remaining about two months. Informant (66a), an American missionary in Japan 1911-43, considers SUZUKI to be a good Christian, a man of fine character, unimpeachable loyalty and great sincerity. Prior to war he expressed admiration for the U.S. and a desire to return there. In June, 1942, while Informant was under guard at her home in Osaka, SUZUKI visited her and offered to do all he could to arrange for her removal from isolation at Osaka to Tokyo where missionaries were still moving about in comparative freedom. Suzuki told Informant he was on his way back to Tokyo after completing a mission in Manchukuo. To the best of Informant's knowledge, SUZUKI is a liaison officer in the Japanese Foreign Office. She believes him to be intelligent and capable, and one whose services might be utilized by occupying forces, with appropriate supervision.

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

SUZUKI, Rev. Koji (B.D.,
M.A.)

Tokyo

Male; 60 years old

Chief of the General Affairs Bureau of the Japan Christian Council, 1944; Executive Secretary, Church of Christ in Japan, 1941 and probably later.

Proficient in English

Clergyman, church executive, Christian leader

Medium height and build, heavy jowls; good looking. C/O above offices

Born Niigata Prefecture September 1885, eldest son of Naotaro SUZUKI. Married Tamako, daughter of SASAKI Family, Kyoto. Has a daughter who graduated from Koe College for Women and is described by a former teacher as a person of character, ability and courage. Graduated in theology, Doshisha University (Congregational), Kyoto City, 1911; Union Theological Seminary, New York City, 1914; M.A. degree from Columbia University same year. Pastor of Congregational Churches in Japan at Matsuyama (1916-18), Osaka (1918-25), Okayama (1926-29), and Kobe (1929-41). Took a world trip 1925-26. Member of Japan-American Society, Kobe. (A) Informant (41) states that Mr. SUZUKI is widely known in Christian circles, definitely friendly to Americans, and presumably would be a key man in establishing friendly relations with the Japanese Christian leadership after occupation by U.S. forces. However, Informant (96), an American missionary teacher in Japan until 1940, describes SUZUKI as able but "not courageous"; thinks his daughter could be depended on to try to do the things her father believes should be done but which he lacks the courage to do; states he has held many positions of trust, but was not big enough for them; believes the

CONFIDENTIAL

fact that SUZUKI was not chosen to attend the Madras Conference in December 1938 indicates that others shared her opinion regarding his limitations. Informant (37a), a noted Congregational missionary in Japan 1919-41, states SUZUKI was consistently and genuinely friendly to American missionaries. SUZUKI was Chief of the General Affairs Bureau of the Japan Christian Council in August 1944 when the Council (a joint organization of the Protestant and Catholic churches in Japan) adopted a resolution requesting action by both the Roman Catholic and Protestant churches in America against repetition of such atrocities as the picture in Life magazine of the girl with a Japanese skull. (G)

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

SUZUKI, Shun

Tokyo

Male

Connected with Toho Securities
Co., Ltd. Marunouchi, Tokyo

Presumably proficient in English

Business contact, possibly inter-
preter

C/O above firm

Believed born and educated in U.S. Not in favor of Imperialistic
system in Japan. Informant (190), formerly employed in Tokyo, believes
SUZUKI would assist occupying forces in every way possible.

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HQNSHU

TAGAWA, Daikichiro

Tokyo

Male; 76 years old

Engaged in Christian missionary work
in China, 1944

English

Born October 1869, son of Setzuzo Tagawa. Graduated Waseda University 1890. Connected with Yubin Hochi and Miyako Shimbun (newspapers). Deputy Mayor of Tokyo. Elected eight times to Diet since 1908. President Meiji Gakuin.

Tagawa is a life long liberal who has consistently opposed Japanese expansion. Has been jailed on various charges, including lese majeste and violating military orders. A close friend of the veteran parliamentarian, Yukio Ozaki. Opposed the dissolution of political parties in 1940. In June 1944, the Tokyo radio reported that Tagawa had decided to retire and devote the remainder of his life to missionary work in China.

Tagawa would probably be one of the most valuable Japanese for the Allies to consult. He is an experienced parliamentarian and politician who probably would be able to recommend others of liberal views. (C-45)

Prior to his departure for China, Tagawa's Tokyo address was 25 Kobinata Dai-machi 2-chome, Koishikawa-ku. (C)

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KYUSHU

TAGITA, Kosaku (?)	Nagasaki Prefecture Nagasaki City
Male; age about 45	Head of a Catholic boys' school, Nagasaki, 1941
Speaks English fairly well	Teacher; religious worker
About 5'3" tall; weight about 130-140 pounds, 1930; broad, flashing smile	Address 1941: As above

Married to member of fairly prosperous family of Kumamoto City and had two children. Informant visited Tagita and wife there in March 1925. Had known them previously when Tagita was secretary to a Congregational missionary, Matsuyama City, Shikoku. Later the Tagitas were connected with religious movement near Kyoto called "Ittoen" (The One-light Garden), that partook of elements of Christianity and Buddhism, laying emphasis on service, community life and, possibly, universal brotherhood. In March 1941 Informant learned of Tagita's appointment to the Nagasaki school.

In view of Ittoen tenets which Tagita once professed, Informant feels he would be unsympathetic to Japanese militarism and helpful to occupying forces. (109)

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HONSHU

B

TAGUCHI, Ichita

Tokyo

Male; age 60 years

Managing Director, Sumitomo Aluminum Co.,
Nihonbashi-ku, Tokyo

Speaks good English

Industrialist; company director

Address: As above

Born 1885. Graduated Yokohama Commercial School. Marital status unknown.
Director in Takamine Hosen Co.; Japan Bakelite Co.; Rikuo Internal Combustion
Engine Co.; Auditor of Sankyo and Combustion Engine Co. and of Sankyo & Co.
(Sankyo Pharmach?). (F)

Not in favor of Japanese imperialism. When nationalist sentiment increased
in Japan, was among last to drop out of American clubs which he regularly
attended. Appeared to understand American thinking. (16) Of fine character,
thoroughly honest and trustworthy. (16, 190)

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HONSHU

A

TAKAGI, Yasaka (LL.D)

Tokyo

Male; age 56 years

Professor of American history, constitution and diplomacy in Law College of Tokyo Imperial University 1940 and probably later

Fluent in English; reads French and Chinese

Educator; author

5'6" tall; slender and of delicate build; even features; smooth shaven; thick greying hair worn in pompadour style

Address 1942; 282 Seijo, Setagaya-ku, Tokyo

Born December 1889, son of Baron Naibu Kanda; adopted by Takagi family.

Married Hida, daughter of Masao Kawada. Has children. Graduated Tokyo

Imperial University in law, 1915. On faculty alma mater 1919. Sent to

Harvard for study 1919-23, receiving M.A. and LL.D. degrees. Touring Europe

1923. Professor Tokyo Imperial University 1924. Member of Japan Council,

Institute of Pacific Relations since 1925. Author: "Introduction to American Political History." Came to U.S. about 1930 in connection with teaching of Oriental affairs in American schools. (C. 44)

Shy and reserved socially. A Christian. An anti-militarist who hoped Japan's institutions could become more democratic. Opposed fanatical emperor worship theory. Admired American political theory and appeared sincerely friendly to U.S. To Informant, (44) who has been acquainted with him over 30 years, expressed pessimism as to Japan's chances of overthrowing militarists and predicted war between U.S. and Japan. Informant believes he will cooperate with occupying forces and be willing to assume responsibility in Japanese reconstruction along democratic lines. (44, 131)

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KONSHU

B

TAKAHARA, Yoshio (David)

Tokyo

Male; 35-40 years old

Superintendent, Christian Student Center,
Yotsuya-ku, Tokyo, 1941

Reads, writes, speaks English
well

Address 1941: As above

Born in Japan. Received some of his university education in U.S. and here name David was given him. Married to Grace Olive Williams, daughter of Mrs. M.W. Williams of Turton, S.D., and has two or three children. (173) One of the most earnest of the "Oxford Group" workers in Japan. (109)

Closest contacts in Japan have been with religious workers. Desires to see peace and internationalism in Japan. Always very friendly toward U.S. Not an outstanding leader, but Informant is of opinion, based on 10 years' acquaintance, he would cooperate with occupation authorities and would be useful in any kind of young people's projects under appropriate supervision. (173)

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HONSHU

A

TAKAMATSU, Rev. Takaharu (D.D.) Tokyo

Male; age 58 years

Professor and chaplain, St. Paul's College
(Rikkyo Daigaku), Tokyo

Speaks, reads, writes English Clergyman; author; interpreter; archeologist

Address: As above

Born in Japan July 1887; married Misao, daughter of Rev. Minagawa, formerly pastor of Christ Church, Kanda-ku, Tokyo. Received A.B. from St. Paul's College, 1912; B.D. Episcopal Theological School, Cambridge, Mass., 1915; attended Harvard Divinity School 1914-16, receiving degree S.T.M.; D.D. University of the South, 1924. An outstanding teacher, clergyman, and archeological authority. Author of books on St. Mathew's Gospel and translator of several English books into Japanese. An expert interpreter. Thought to be a member of Rotary Club. (60b, 84)

Definitely liberal and much concerned about Japan's welfare. Exerts great influence in educational circles. Has no political ambitions and has preferred not to be president of St. Paul's because of love for present work. Loyal to his religion, church, and people of Japan. Informant is confident he will cooperate with occupation authorities in any way beneficial to Japanese people. (84)

CONFIDENTIAL

SHIKOKU

B

TAKANAKA, Mrs. Yoshiko

Ehime

Matsuyama City

Female, about 43 years old

Head of Matsuyama Yochi-En
(kindergarten) in 1941

Does not speak English

Teacher, organizer

5'2", slender, very pleasant

Lives at kindergarten re-
sidence

Niece of Mrs. Tomita (mother of Rev. Masamitsu Tomita). Has 2 children, a daughter who is a teacher, and son about 20 years old. Christian, active in church work. Kindergarten, of which she is head, is Christian institution. Educated in Matsuyama Shinonome Koto Jo Gakko and Glory Kindergarten Training School in Kobe. Informant (109), an American missionary teacher in Matsuyama City 1924 - 1941, has known Mrs. TAKANAKA since 1924 and believes her to be unsympathetic toward the militarist regime. While they have never discussed international affairs, Informant feels she would cooperate with occupying forces.

CONFIDENTIAL

TAKASUGI, _____ Professor

Sapporo City

Male; age about 60

Professor, Hokkaido Imperial University,
Sapporo, April 1939

Had frequent contact with Informant from 1929 to 1939. Very well educated in Japan and other countries. Nothing known about Takasugi's background or personal life.

A prominent educator, a Christian, and a peace-loving "liberal," according to Informant. Member of Methodist Church for many years. Opposed militarists' domination of Japan and violently opposed to Japanese aggression in China. Exerted great influence upon his students up to time Government began to dominate all educational facilities. In 1939 regarded Emperor in much the same light as British regard King George VI. Does not practice or believe in Shintoism. Internationally minded. Informant regards him as capable of assuming intelligent, liberal leadership in event present Government is overthrown and is positive he would be useful to occupying forces. (19)

Note: "Orbis," a British publication of unspecified date but later than 1939, does not include Takasugi among the faculty of Hokkaido Imperial University, a possible indication he was compelled to resign because of his "liberal" views.

TAKASUGI, Takiso (A.B., A.M., Ph.D)

Tokyo

Age: 74 years old

Professor, Waseda University, Tokyo,
1939

Speaks English fluently

Address: As above, 1939 or later

5'2" tall; 135 pounds weight;
dark complexion; wears glasses

Born 1871 Aomori Prefecture, son of Rizo Takasugi, a samurai. Married Ayaku, daughter of Judge Tsunetani Hiroki. Graduated Aoyama Gakuin, a Methodist college in Tokyo. Graduated Northwestern University, USA, in literature. Member of Phi Delta Theta. Lecturer at Aoyama Gakuin and Tokyo Higher Normal School. Professor of English at Waseda University.* Formerly had a cousin in Los Angeles. (A-2, C18)

Because of U.S. educational ties and his liberal teachings at Waseda, Informant believes Takasugi may be of help to occupying forces. (C18)

* According to "Orbis" (Encyclopedia of Extra-European Countries), 1939 or earlier, he is Professor of Latin at Waseda.

CONFIDENTIAL

A

HOKKAIDO

Hakodate City

TAKAYAMA, _____

Male; age about 60 years

* "Head of Fisheries College of Japanese Imperial University, Hakodate," April 1939

Home address April 1939: Hakodate, street unknown

Born, educated, and spent all his life in Japan, as far as Informant knows. Both he and his wife are Christians and members of Methodist Church. Informant knows nothing of his background and personal life, but states he is one of most prominent educators in Japan.

In April 1939 was violently opposed to Japanese aggression in China. Informant heard him and his wife publicly state conviction Japan would lose more than she would gain by waging war on China, implying Japanese had to conform with Government's policy to keep out of prison. Opposed to super-nationalism. As far as known, connected with no group other than educational societies.

Informant's opinion: Takayama would be among first to realize Japan's continuance as a nation would require cooperation with occupying forces. (19)

* "Orbis" (British publication) does not list a Fisheries College as part of "Japanese Imperial University" -- presumably the one at Sapporo City, Hokkaido.

CONFIDENTIAL

TAKAYANAGI, Kenzo

Tokyo

Male; 58 years old

Professor, Tokyo Imperial University, 1939 or later

Speaks English fluently

Educator; librarian; authority on English law

Address: 253, Kugiwaden, Zushimachi, Kanagawa Prefecture

Born Sadatama Prefecture May 1887, son of Kinemon Takayanagi. Married Fumi, daughter of Tamezo Kosugi. Graduated Tokyo Imperial University in law, 1912, and took post-graduate work there. Went abroad to study. Became Librarian of his alma mater and was sent abroad to collect books 1923-25. Professor of English law and jurisprudence, Tokyo Imperial University. Member of Japan Council, Institute of Pacific Relations. Has often visited Western countries. Well versed in American and English law. President Japan Library Association 1944. (C. K. 131)

According to Informant (131) who last had contact with Takayanagi in 1931, he is conservatively liberal; a believer in democracy for Japan with expectation that its attainment will be gradual; always very friendly toward U.S.; one who will stick with his convictions. Informant believes he will cooperate with occupying forces.

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HONSHU

B

TAKEMORI, Sterling Takeshi
(or Takeishi)

HYOGO

Okamoto (between
Kobe and Osaka)

Male, 38 years old

Employee of U.S. Treasury Attache
Office at Kobe in Dec. 1941

Proficient in English

Clerk, expert photographer, contact,
interpreter5'5", thick black hair, slight
disfigurement of lower lip, wears
glasses, aggressive and almost
brusque mannerc/o Ai Rin Awi, 20 Kamitsutsui Dori
5 Chome, Kobe

Born 15 March 1907 in Kamogatamura, Okayama Prefecture, son of Geichi Takemori of Minamigata, Hiroshima Prefecture, who was connected with Japanese Government Railway Bureau. Married and has three children. Attended Okayama Commercial High School and Kansei Gakuin Literary College; B.A., Kansei University, 1927; B.A., Central College (Mo.), 1928; student at Yale Divinity School, 1928-29 and of economics, sociology and government at Yale University Graduate School 1929-30, but received no degree. In 1926-27 was assistant in religious education, secretary to Professor Ray Smith, of high school boys at Ai Rin Kai, Kobe. Wrote to Yale July 1931 that he was doing a little press and publicity work for various companies, such as the Japanese Tourist Bureau, Nippon Yusen Steamship Co. and the Osaka Mainichi (daily) English edition. (195a) Employed in office of U.S. Treasury Attache in Kobe 1937-41. Informant (148), U.S. Treasury Attache in Kobe 1927-42, states that he always found Takemori extremely capable and reliable, and that up to the outbreak of the war Takemori was outspoken in criticism of Japan's foreign policy, particularly the German alliance. Considers Takemori has a strong personality, is intelligent and personally honest. However, as far as Informant knows, Takemori was not imprisoned

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TAKEMORI, Sterling Takeshi (cont'd)

after Pearl Harbor, as were many friendly Japanese. He believes if Takemori would cooperate with occupying forces, he would be invaluable.

CONFIDENTIAL

TAMIYA, Takeo (M.D.)	Tokyo
Male; age 56 years	Professor of Hygiene(Bacteriology?) Tokyo Imperial University, 1940
Probably speaks English and German	Educator; bacteriologist; epidemio- logist
Small, professorial-looking	Address 1940: As above and 444 Nakamura, Kami Oeaki, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo. Tel., Takanawa 3575.

Born Osaka January 1889, son of Yukihiro Tamiya; married Yoshiko, sister of Taro Shimizu. Graduated Tokyo Imperial University in medicine 1915; served Epidemic Research Institute of his alma mater; sent to Germany and America (Harvard) for study 1924. Professor, Tokyo Imperial University 1927; on staff of Epidemic Research Institute and consultant on bacteriology for Tokyo Metropolitan Police. (B, 17)

Very influential in educational circles, according to Informant (17) who saw Tamiya during four months of summer 1937. Was very helpful to Informant with the authorities. Extremely critical of Japanese Army's handling of doctors and of the war in China. Informant believes he would cooperate with occupying forces and could be trusted with public health work.

TAMURA, Goro

Tokyo

Male; age about 55 years

A small business man of modest means, Tokyo, 1936

Linguistic ability unknown

Address 1936: 7 Makicho-Nichome, Kobashi District (Ku?), Tokyo

Very cooperative with American business men. Not a leader, but would be useful to occupying forces because of his extensive knowledge of Tokyo and Yokohama. (174)

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HONSHU

TANAKA, C.

Tokyo

Male; age approximately 45

On staff of Otani Steel Works, Omori
Bldg., Honsho, 1-chome, Nihonbashi-ku,
Tokyo

Speaks good English

Address as of 1940: As above

Secretary to Mr. Y. Otani, president of Otani Steel Works, subsidiaries of which are Tokyo Roll Co., Manchu Roll Co., and Otani Steel Industries. Of high caliber in general administration work. Spent several years working for a Japanese export firm in New York City. Informant believes he might be of assistance to occupying forces. (181)

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HONSHU

TANAKA, George and Rose Hamada

Tokyo

Husband and wife; ages respectively about 33 and 30

Rose had no special occupation as of 1942; George had a good job with a commercial firm, Tokyo

Both speak Japanese

George is about 5'10" tall; lean athletic build; does not wear glasses. Rose about 5" or 5'1".

Address: Inquire Koshien Tennis Club (see below)

Both are Niseis, George from Alameda, Calif., and Rose from Seattle, Wash., but they may not have been born in these cities. George graduated from University of California; Rose had high school education. Had worked with her sister, Ruth Hamada, as a stenographer in office of American Consul, Osaka, for some time prior to Pearl Harbor. An excellent tennis player; married to George Tanaka, a tennis champion and instructor at Koshien Tennis Club between Osaka and Kobe, about 1940. Rose and sister concerned lest they be taken for native Japanese and associated mostly with other Nisei and the Japanese tennis set, generally well-to-do people.

Rose is exceptionally intelligent, has pleasing voice, and is more sociable than her husband. Their religion is unknown. They stayed in Japan after war began only because their families were there and could not be brought to U.S. Informants believe George and Rose are reliable and will help occupying forces in every way possible. (121b, 188, 193)

(See also Ruth Hamada)

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

B

TANAKA, Kahisaku

Tokyo

Male; age unknown

Clerk for Yamanaka & Co., art
dealers, Koraihashi, 1-chome,
Tokyo, 1936

Probably speaks English

Address 1936: As above

He and Kinsei Nakagawa (q.v.) worked for a time as managers of New
York and Boston branches of Yamanska & Co. Is friendly to Americans,
and is acquainted with Japanese and American business men. (174)

CONFIDENTIAL

TANAKA, Kanzo

Tokyo

Male; 59 years old

Director Mitsubishi-eba (firm,
corporation); Chairman, Mitsubishi
Trading Co., 1942, Marunouchi,
Tokyo

Speaks English fluently

Address 1942: 509 Koyama-machi,
Ebara-ku, Tokyo

Born 1886, son of Tomojiro Yagi; adopted by Bicho Tanaka; married
Hideko, daughter of Hitetsu Nogami. Graduated Tokyo Higher Commercial
School 1908 and immediately joined Mitsubishi Trading Co. Manager,
Sundries Department, 1920; and, later, of Mitsubishi's London office
and the Fuel Department, head office. Managing director Mitsubishi
Trading Co.; director, Japan Victor Talking Machine Co. and Japan Raw
Silk Co. Present posts September 1940. (C)

Favors international cooperation and disagrees with feudalistic
and imperialistic policies of recent Japanese Governments. Has oc-
cidental views and has expressed strong disapproval of Manchurian
occupation and Japanese militarists; yet is patriotic and would fight
for his country regardless of convictions. Informant feels certain
he will cooperate with occupying authorities in setting up a new govern-
ment and will help in suppression of military clique. (157)

CONFIDENTIAL

B

SHIKOKU

TANAKA, Tadao

Ehime Matsuyama City

Male, 47 years old

Principal of Koto Shogyo Gakko
(Higher Commercial School) in 1941

English to limited extent,
possibly better in German

Educator, administrator

Naka Ichiman-machi, telephone 1670

Born April 13, 1898 Okayama-ken, eldest son of Tamihei Tanaka. Married Mitsuko, second daughter of Tateo TAKAHASHI. Has several children. Graduate of Tokyo Imperial University 1923. Professor of Koto Shogyo Gakko (Higher Commercial School) 1923; principal since 1934. School is private institution sponsored by neither a mission society nor Government. Studied in Germany 2 years. Member of Rotary Club. (B, C) Christian; originally Presbyterian but became Catholic after stay in Germany. Capable educational administrator, respected in community; courageous in support of foreigners in face of public criticism. Two instances of such action are furnished by Informants (8 and 109), American missionary teachers in his school. One cites Tanaka's refusal to accept his resignation to ease the criticism, and other states Tanaka took pains to give dinner party for foreign teachers while this criticism was ensuing. Both Informants, who have known him for several years, believe he would cooperate with occupying forces.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

HOKKAIDO

B

TANI, K.

Sapporo City

Male; age about 40

Attached to agricultural experiment
station, Sapporo, 1935 or 1937

Speaks very good English

Well educated and has traveled in United States and Canada. Values his contacts with Americans, particularly scientists, and has frequently assisted visiting scientists in the Orient. Known as a "liberal" and, according to Informant, holds Japanese police system in contempt. Would be happy to work under non-militarist Government.

Would fit into peacetime machine, but Informant strongly urged that Tani not be contacted prematurely nor requested to perform any embarrassing task. (102)

CONFIDENTIAL

TAWARA, Dr. Kuniichi

Tokyo

Male; 73 years old

Member Imperial Academy; Adviser
Nippon Steel Works; Chief, Tech-
nical Research Institute, 1942

Reads English, French and reads and
speaks German

Educator; metallurgist; engineer

Address 1942: 232 Kago-machi,
Koishikawa-ku,
Tokyo; Tel. Otsuka
326.

Born 1872 Shimane Prefecture, son of Sukenobu Tawara; brother of
Magoichi Tawara, Diet member, Cabinet minister, prefectural governor;
married Hisa, daughter of Baron Hiroyuki Kato. Graduated Tokyo Imperial
University in engineering 1894, then studied in Germany. Assistant
professor, mining and metallurgy, Tokyo Imperial University, 1897 and
later full professor. Granted degree D. Engrg. 1905. Past president
Iron and Steel Institute. Well known in Japanese scientific circles
and has been called the father of the modern Japanese steel industry.
(B.C. 132)

A kindly man of the Meiji group with no leaning toward the
Japanese military. (132)

CONFIDENTIAL

SHIKOKU

B

TODA, Mr.

Ehime

Matsuyama City

Male, about 55 years old

Owner of large clothing store in 1941

Probably does not speak English

Contact man, business man

5'3", stocky

Store on main street at intersection with southernmost east-west street, Minato Machi-address probably Kawara Cho

Married; had daughters who attended Matsuyama Shinonome Koto Jo Gakko where Informant (109), and American missionary, taught 1924 - 1941. Store handled western-style goods. Probably Christian. Had been friendly with workers in social settlement in Osaka before coming to Matsuyama. Informant has never discussed international affairs with Mr. TODA, but believes he might be useful to occupying forces.

CONFIDENTIAL

TOGASAKI, Kiyoshi (George)

Tokyo

Male; age 45-50 years

On Staff of Public Relations
Office, Japanese Foreign Office,
Tokyo, 1941*Speaks, reads, writes English
fluentlyAddress 1941: 1-168 Amanuma,
Suginami-ku, TokyoAbout 5'7" tall; weight 165 pounds;
wears glasses; handsome, dignified; no
outstanding physical characteristics

Born in U.S., probably in San Francisco, son of Kikumatsu Togasaki, former owner of Mutual Supply Co., San Francisco, who recently returned to California after release from Topaz Relocation Center, Utah. Married a Japanese citizen and had two children as of 1941. Graduated from University of California, majoring, it is believed, in economics or commerce. Made numerous trips to Japan, probably in company with his father who made annual trips there on business. Went to Japan to live about 1930 because his wife was not eligible to live in U.S. and because he felt he had better chance of success there. Served as Chairman International Teachers Conference, Japanese Commissioner of New York World's Fair and was in Foreign Office 1941.

Togasaki and wife are Christians. She advocates peace and he is a liberal who did not forget his obligations to U.S. Informant believes Togasaki can and will be of great benefit to occupying forces.

(C13, 173a)

* Not in 1 July 43 Personnel List of Tokyo Foreign Office; may have joined Cabinet Information Board which took over public relations functions of Foreign Office.

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

B

TOKIDA, Yoshitaka
TOKIDA, Mrs. Yuri

Hyogo

Itami City

Man and wife, about 35 and
30 years old, respectively

Man was employee of firm of cotton mer-
chants in Osaka in 1941

Both proficient in English

Interpreters, contacts

He is tall and slender, oval
face, wears glasses; very quiet
in speech and manner.
Wife of medium height.

7 Sanzuka Cho, Itami City

His name prior to marriage was Yoshitaka Kan, Tokida being family name of wife. Both probably Christians. Informant (109), an American missionary teacher in Matsuyama City 1924-41 who has known Mr. Tokida since 1925, first met him when he was attending an English evening class, and about five years later renewed acquaintance when he was a member of an English Bible Class at the Commercial College in Matsuyama City. Was much interested in Christian ideas and in accord with them. As employee of cotton merchants firm of Osaka, Mr. Tokida lived for a time in Tientsin, returning for health reasons. Mrs. Tokida graduated from Kobe College and is well known to missionary friends of Informant who were teachers at the College. Informant believes that both Mr. and Mrs. Tokida are intelligent and trustworthy persons who might cooperate with occupying forces. Not only could be of assistance themselves, but could help establish contacts in Osaka and Kobe.

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

TOKITA, Nobuo

Yokohama

Male; 46 years old

Pastor and Director of Religious Education,
Yokohama schools (see below)Address: 18 Karasawa Makaku, Yokohama,
1940

Born July 1899 Yokohama, son of Daiichi Tokita, a prosperous importer and exporter of that city. Married and had four daughters as of 1941. Graduated from St. Paul's (Rikkyo) University 1921 with B.A. degree and from Colgate-Rochester Divinity School, Rochester, N. Y., with B.D. degree, 1933. Took post-graduate work at St. Paul's 1938-39. Pastor and Director of Religious Education since 1938 at Kanto Gakuin English High School and part-time instructor at Kanto Gakuin English Middle School, Yokohama, since 1939. Moderately well-to-do.

Informant believes he is non-military, a non-militaristic thinker, against military control and force, and might help American occupation forces. (172, *)

* Records of Colgate-Rochester Divinity School.

CONFIDENTIAL

KYUSHU

B

TOKUNAGA, Dr.

Kumamoto

Male; about 60 years old

• Specialist in tuberculosis
in Kumamoto

Linguistic ability unknown

Address: Kumamoto City,
Kumamoto Prefecture

Married and has three children. Cousin of Iichiro (Soho) Tokutomi, member of House of Peers and popular writer and historian. Moderately wealthy.

A Christian of Lutheran denomination. Reported to be intensely interested in Philosophy. Has direct contacts with Government through his cousin, Informant states. Is loyal to Japan and has supported Government's position, but is generally friendly to U.S. Informant, on basis of 20 years' acquaintance, is of opinion he would cooperate with occupational forces. (7)

CONFIDENTIAL

TOMINAGA, Tadashi

Tokyo

Male; age 45 years

Professor of religious education
and dean of Sei Gakuin (boys' school),
TokyoProbably speaks, reads, writes
English well

Clergyman; educator

Address: C/O Sei Gakuin, 346
Nakazato Takinogawa,
Tokyo, 1937 and probably
as late as 1942

Born Tokyo October 1900, son of late Naotaka Tominaga, a college professor. Marital status unknown. Graduate of Kaisei Middle School and Tsukiji Technical School in Japan; B.D. Aoyama Gakuin Theological School, Tokyo, 1925; B.A. Texas Christian University, 1929; M.R.E. (Master of Religious Education) 1930 through a summer course at an unknown institution; studied religious education at Yale Graduate School 1930-31, but did not graduate. (195a)

Based on long and intimate acquaintance, Informant (105) believes Tominaga is more liberal-minded than the average Japanese. Had a strong friendship and liking for U.S., when he knew him in Japan. Feels he is reliable and might cooperate with occupying authorities.

CONFIDENTIAL

A

HONSHU

TOMINOMORI, Keiji

Kyoto

Male; about 57 years of age

Dean of Doshisha Congregational Theological
Seminary Kyoto in 1941

Scholar; author

Kyoto

Born in Shiga-Ken in Northern Japan. Educated at Doshisha Congregational University in Kyoto, Japan, and later attended the Chicago Theological Seminary, Chicago, Illinois. In 1941, was serving as professor at Doshisha University in Kyoto. Well known in educated circles of Japan.

Informant had known him for fifteen years prior to 1941 and knows him to be friendly to Americans. Was not active politically. Informant believes he would cooperate with occupying forces. (70)

CONFIDENTIAL

TOMITA, Rev. _____

Tokyo

Male; about 50 years old

Pastor of Sugamo Baptist Church,
Sugamo, Tokyo, 1938

Speaks English poorly

Address: As above

About 5'2" tall, weight about
130 pounds; thin sharp features

Born in Japan. Married and has at least two children ranging in age 20 to 25 years. Associated with Informant's father for at least 25 years prior to 1938 when Informant's father left Japan after 40 years' experience there as Baptist missionary and church official.

Although Tomita's experience and field of activities have been comparatively limited, he is a broad-minded, liberal thinker; congenial in temperament and disposition. Not prominent socially or politically, but well regarded in the community. In Informant's opinion he is sympathetic to U.S. and Allies and would be willing to aid occupying forces. (C37)

confidential

SHIKOKU

B

TOMITA, Miss Kiyoko

Enine

Matsuyama City

Female, about 30 years old

Organist of small Congregational church in 1941

Limited knowledge of English

Student of music

5'0", round face, dignified,
shyKasaya Cho, east of church
and next to Matsuyama Yochi
En (kindergarten)

Eldest sister of Rev. Masamitsu TOMITA, pastor of small Congregational Church to northwest in Ue Nachi, 4-Chome. Graduate of Matsuyama Shinonome Koto Jo Gakko (girls' school). Living at home caring for nephew. Active in church work, unusually gifted musically. Informant (109), an American missionary teacher at Matsuyama Shinonome Koto Jo Gakko 1924-1941, has known Miss TOMITA since 1924 and believes her to be unsympathetic with militarist regime. Have never discussed international affairs, but Informant is of opinion Miss TOMITA would cooperate with occupying forces.

CONFIDENTIAL

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SHIKOKU

A

TOMITA, Rev. Masemitsu

Mhime

Matsuyama City

Male, about 35 years old

Pastor of small Congrega-
tional Church to northwest
in Uo Machi, 4-Chome in 1941

Limited knowledge of English

Clergyman

5'2", slender, thin face,
wears glasses

Kasaya Cho, east of church
and next to Katsuyama Yochi
En (kindergarten)

Son of former pastor of same church, unmarried, living with widowed mother and two of his three sisters. Whole family has been connected with Westerners in mission work for many years. Informant (109), an American missionary teacher in Matsuyama 1924 -1941, has known Mr. TOMITA since 1924 and considers him unsympathetic to militarist regime. Believes he would be cordial and helpful to occupying forces.

CONFIDENTIAL

TOMITA, Shunichiro

Male; age unknown

Tokyo

Director of designing department of
Matsuzaka Department Store,
Koraihashi-ku, Tokyo, 1941.

Lingulstic ability unknown

Address 1941: As above

Nephew of Informant (174) who is a curator of Boston Museum of
Fine Arts and last visited Japan 1936. States nephew has friends in
art circles and is unquestionably friendly towards Americans.

TONEGAWA, _____

Tokyo

Male; about 40 years old

Pastor of a Christian church

Speaks English fairly well

Address: 29 Takane-cho, Nakano-ku,
Tokyo5'11" tall; weight about 155
pounds; does not wear glasses

Place of birth and citizenship unknown. Married and had one child about three years of age as of 1941. Father was a railway laborer and lived in various parts of U.S. for some time. Parents living with Tonogawa at address given above as of 1941. Educational background unknown.

Very liberal. Interested in welfare of common people and disliked present form of government in Japan. Informant believes he would cooperate with occupying forces. (C13)

confidential

TOYAMA, Dr. Ikuzo (M.D.)

Tokyo

Male; age 68 years

President St. Paul's (Rikkyo)
University, Tokyo

Probably speaks English

Physician; dermatologist; educator;
administrator

Address: 3481 Nerima Minami-cho,
1-chome, Itabashi-ku,
Tokyo. Tel. Nerima 55.

Born March 1877 Gifu Prefecture, son of Doei Toyama; married Chiyo, sister of Noboru Kurita. Graduated Tokyo Imperial University in medicine 1902; professor Sendai Medical School 1907; studied dermatology in U.S., Switzerland, and England 1917; professor Tohoku Imperial University, 1918 and later at Tokyo Imperial University; head Tokyo Communications Hospital; director, St. Paul's April 1937; president, 1940. (B, 135) Vestryman St. Timothy's Church; a director of St. Luke's International Medical Center and of St. Margaret's Higher School for Girls. all Tokyo Episcopalian institutions. (135)

Was very closely associated with Americans although never visited U.S. Formerly displayed pro-American tendencies and probably would assist occupation authorities. (185)

CONFIDENTIAL

HOKKAIDO

TOYOSHIMA, Soichi

Otaru

Male: about 37 years old

Teacher in Midori Primary School, Otaru

Does not speak English

Address: As above

About 5'2" tall; medium build;
rather square face; wears
glasses; rather prominent nose;
somewhat non-Japanese-looking;
dresses in Western style part
of time.

Born in Japan and has never been out of it. Educated probably
at Sapporo Normal School, Hokkaido. Married and has children,
possibly two. Probably is a Buddhist. Devoted to school teaching
and children and much liked by students and their parents.
Interested in extra-curricular activities and very good at organizing
dramatics, glee clubs, etc. Wrote articles for school magazines.
Administrative ability unknown.

Informant, who was a pupil of Toyoshima for some years, gained
impression of his complete fairness and impartiality and says he was
not antagonistic toward any people or race. Seemed to have a broad,
constructive attitude toward Japanese-American relations. Informant
believes Toyoshima might be useful to occupying forces. (105c)

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

KYUSHU

B

TSUBOIKE, Takeshi

Fukuoka Prefecture

Kurume City

Male; age approximately 50

A judge at Kurume City, 1933

A Christian. Served with Informant on a church board (denomination not stated), which was limit of Informant's acquaintance with him. Informant considers him dependable and possessed of good character and considerable ability, as of 1933; believes he is intelligent enough to realize wisdom of cooperating with occupying forces, after Japan is defeated. (93)

CONFIDENTIAL

TSUGE, _____

Tokyo

Male; age approximately 65 (1945)

Manager Nippon Oil Co., Tokyo.
1933*

Speaks good English

Executive; petroleum expert;
well drillerAbout 5'6" tall; weight approximately
170 pounds; had black eyes and a bland
face; completely bald

Address: as above

Family connections and education unknown. Married and believed to have several children, only one, daughter educated in New England, being known to Informant. Rose from ranks in Nippon Oil Co., starting as well driller about 1905. Realized futility of competing with U.S. and British oil firms 1933 and concentrated on selling non-competitive inferior grade of oil. Typical self-made business man. Main income from his salary.

Very friendly to British and American oil men and pleasant in business dealings. A good mixer but never entertained at his home. Expressed dislike for Japanese militarists and probably has not changed opinion. (127)

* Believed not to be Montaro Tsuge who was a director of Japan (Nippon) Petroleum Co., according to Source (A).

CONFIDENTIAL

B

HONSHU

TSURU, Senji

Yokohama

Male; age unknown

Principal, Ferris Girls' School,
Yokohama, 1942

Linguistic ability unknown

Address: As above

Informant not personally acquainted with Tsuru, but stated it was well known among internees in an American internment camp in Japan that he had been exceedingly kind to American prisoners. Reportedly furnished food, clothing, and comforts to them when most needed, voluntarily, and at expense of his own and family's well being, as was not wealthy. Ferris Girls' School of which he is reportedly principal is a Christian institution founded many years ago by an American woman missionary. (57)

CONFIDENTIAL

TSURUMI, Yusuke

Tokyo

Male; 60 years old

Member House of Representatives

Fluent in English

Author, lecturer, parliamentarian, administrator

Of medium height and build

Address 1942: 38, Sakurada-cho, Azabu-ku, Tokyo

Born Tokyo, January 1885, son of Yoshinori Tsurumi. Baroness Shidzue Ishimoto (q.v.) is his niece. Married Yoshi, daughter of late Count Shimpei Goto. Graduated Tokyo Imperial University in politics 1919 and studied abroad. Worked in Railways Ministry until 1924 when he resigned in order to travel, write, and lecture. Visited U.S. in behalf of Japanese-American relations. Elected to Lower House 1928, which position he still holds. Organized Meiseikai, a reform party, which was short-lived. He and his brother Ken lectured in U.S. colleges after the China War began, attempting to convince Americans that Japan was a peace-loving, stabilizing force in Orient. Parliamentary Vice Minister of Home Affairs, 1940. Was organizer and commandant for eight months of Santo Tomas internment camp, Manila, and has been praised by internees for his liberal and reasonable administration. Served as Acting Director of Institute of Pacific, one of Japan's expansion agencies and as official in Imperial Rule Assistance Political Society, now dissolved. Several Tokyo broadcasts have reported his comments or speeches along moderately nationalistic lines. Well known as a writer of popular fiction and of Jiyujin No Tabinikki (Diary of Trouble of Free Men). Several of his articles were published in Saturday Evening Post. (C, H, J, K, 37a, 74, 105b)

As a member of a group of young men much influenced by late Dr. Inazo Nitobe, noted Japanese liberal, was formerly known as a liberal. Prior to Pearl Harbor sincerely desired friendly Japanese-American relations. (37a)

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

TSUYAMA, Dr. Tetsuji (D.D.)
(TSUCHIYAMA)

Osaka

Male; 60 years old

Bishop in Japan Church of Christ, 1941

Probably speaks, reads,
writes English fluently

Address: Probably can be located at 128
Senriyama-jutaku, Suita, Osaka,
headquarters of former Free
Methodist Church, or at 53
1-chome, Maruyama Dori, Sumiyoshi,
Osaka (home)

About 5'7" tall; wears
thick glasses

Note: Informant (50) reported on Dr. Tetsuji Tsuyama who, according
to available information, really is Dr. Tetsuji Tsuchiyama.

Born October 1885 Fukuoka Prefecture, Kyushu. Married and has
at least one son, Bokko, who attended Los Angeles Pacific College;
graduated from Greenville College 1942, and in 1944 was reported to be
a student at Princeton Theological Seminary. Father received B.A. degree
from Nazarene University 1915; B.D. from Drew Theological Seminary 1918;
M.A. from Princeton Theological Seminary 1928. Ordained deacon in South
California Free Methodist Church August 1918; became President Osaka
Theological Seminary September 1918. In 1930 was candidate for degree
of D.D. from Pasadena College, Pasadena, Calif., and attained it either
there or at Asbury College, Wilmore, Ky. When 42 Protestant denominations
were merged 1941 to form Japan Church of Christ, Tsuchiyama was appointed
bishop in new organization. (VI, 50)

Recommended as one who probably will cooperate with occupying forces. (50)

CONFIDENTIAL

TUCOMI, Miss Myaki
(Miyako TAKAMI?)

Tokyo

Female; age unknown

Secretary in B. F. Goodrich Sales
Office, Tokyo, 1941

Speaks Dutch, English, French
and Japanese

Interpreter; receptionist

Address: As above

Handled all foreign correspondence for Goodrich Company. Lived for a time in Holland. Friendly to foreigners and appeared favorably inclined toward U.S. Expressed displeasure when police called upon her for information concerning her American employers. Would be of value to occupational government as interpreter or work requiring contacts with public, such as office receptionist. (119)

UCHIDA, Toru

Tokyo

Male; about 60 years old

Present employment unknown

Speaks, reads, writes English
very well

Formerly in insurance business

Address: 664 Nichome, Shimo
Ochiai, Yodobashi-Ku,
Tokyo, 1941.

Born in Japan about 1885. Married and has one son about 15 years old. Graduated from North Central College, Naperville, Ill., with B. A. about 1915. Retired from employment in an insurance company about 1940.

Active and alert both physically and mentally when Informant last saw him (probably 1941). Has administrative ability. Member of Koshikawa Fukuin Kyokai (Koshikawa Evangelical Church). A good Christian with a Western outlook. Informant believes Uchida unsympathetic with Japanese militarist regime and that he would be useful to occupation authorities in insurance and general business fields, under supervision. (173).

UEKURI, Fumio

Tokyo

Male; age about 48

General Manager Kyo Bun Kwan
(Christian Literature Society),
Owari-cho, Nichome, Ginza-dori,
Tokyo

Speaks English fluently

Address 1941: As above

Born of a family that owns many Buddhist temples, but is a Christian. Adopted by a brother-in-law who has large property holdings in Kanda-ku, Tokyo, and is in charge of a large branch post-office near Yasukuni Shrine. Has two little girls by his first wife who died 1938. Second wife is a graduate of a Christian School. Graduated from Keio University and studied for a time at Columbia University. Also toured Europe. Former head of education department of Tokyo YMCA. As manager of Kyo Bun Kwan, second largest importer of American and British books in Japan, won confidence and respect of 24 of Society's trustees, half being American or British. Society owns 9-story building on Ginza. (51, 163)

Exhibits American and Japanese ways of thinking and acting, changing from one to other as occasion demands. Very friendly to America and grateful for American aid to Japanese Christian churches and Kyo Bun Kwan. Eager to revisit U.S. but war prevented. Deplored China War, but as a loyal Japanese wished for stalemate rather than defeat of Japan. Very friendly to missionaries after Pearl Harbor. Informants believe he would be helpful to occupation forces. (51, 163)

CONFIDENTIAL

B

HONSHU

UMEKUBO, Mesaki

Chiba Prefecture Asahi City

Male; 45-50 years old

Teacher of English in a girls' school
Asahi City, 1941

Presumably proficient in
English

Address: As above

Born in Japan; came to U. S. at age of 10. His father lived here for some time, but later returned to Japan. Mesaki attended grammar and high school in San Francisco and graduated from University of Pennsylvania about 1925. Returned to Japan 1929 to take above position. Married and had three children as of 1941. Is also a talented painter and has received highest awards at Tokyo art exhibits several times. Avoided induction into army by giving beautiful paintings to military authorities in return for which they gave him equivalent of 4-F classification.

Umekubo, who is Informant's brother-in-law, liked and admired U.S. and always wanted to return, but lost the privilege by overstaying his one-year limit. Encouraged Informant to return to U.S. after receiving education in Japan, emphasizing freedom and chances for better education here. Informant believes he might cooperate with occupying authorities.

(C12)

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

SHIKOKU

B

UOAI, Miss Umeko

Shine

Matsuyama City

Female, about 45 years old

English teacher at Matsuyama
Shinonome Koto Jo Gakko
(girls' school) in 1941

Proficient in English

Teacher, interpreter

Short, round-faced, very shy

Sanban Cho over father's
store, few doors west of
post office

School address: 65 Okada,
3-chome

Father has personal-seal carving store. Graduate of school where she is now teaching, and of Kobe Jo Gakuin (girls' college). Excellent in Japanese writing (brush-manship) and very proficient in English. Acted as interpreter when the Jo Gakko had visitors from U. S. She and Miss Aono, also teacher at the school, are inseparable friends. Christian. Informant (109), an American missionary teacher at Matsuyama Shinonome Koto Jo Gakko 1924 - 1941, has known Miss Uoki since 1924 and believes her to be unsympathetic toward militarist regime. Recommends her as one who would cooperate with occupying forces.

CONFIDENTIAL

URAGUCHI, Bunji

Tokyo

Male; age 73 years

Professor of English at a Christian missionary college near Tokyo, 1938

Probably speaks, reads, writes English fluently

Address 1938: 1130, 4-chome, Arai-juku Omori, Tokyo

Born February 1872 in Japan. Graduated Doshisha College 1890; attended Harvard University as special student of English subjects 1913-14; received A. M. from Harvard Divinity School 1915. Had some connection with Tokyo Imperial University. Was a protege of the late Inazo Nitobe, one of Japan's noted "liberals." His daughter attended a girls' school at Wallingford, Penna., until 1940. (13, 60b)

Informant first met Uruguchi in 1905 and again 1938. Was impressed by his sympathetic remarks about U.S. and Americans. Friendliness toward Americans seemed sincere and Informant believed he may be useful to occupation forces. (13)

KYUSHU

UTO, T.

Kumamoto Prefecture

Kumamoto City

Male; about 55 years old

Instructor in Judo (self-defence) at
Kyushu Academy, Kumamoto, 1941.

Address: As above

Received education in Japanese and American mission schools. Married and had several children. A Christian. Won highest Judo honors throughout Japan. Visited U.S. 1938 giving Judo demonstrations in Japanese communities on West Coast. Upon return enthusiastically praised U.S. and expressed regret that militarists controlled Japan. Widely known and admired in Kyushu.

Informant, in Kumamoto 21 years, considers him strongly democratic and believes he will be sympathetic to any move which ultimately will benefit the Japanese people. (145)

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

HOKKAIDO

B

UTSUNOMIYA, _____ taro

Sapporo City

Male; age approximately 60

President and part owner of Hokkaido
Creamery, 1941

Speaks English

Known in Hokkaido as the "Butter King" by virtue of his creamery which serves all Japan north of Tokyo. Given name ends in "taro." Born in Japan and has spent most of his adult life in Hokkaido. Married and has one son (engaged in his creamery business) and one daughter. Graduate of either University of Michigan or Wisconsin and has visited U.S. numerous times to buy pure bred cattle for his dairy. Active in organization of cooperative movement in Hokkaido and in several philanthropies. Devout Christian and a leader in Congregational Church of Sapporo. Also served as a trustee of North Girls' School, Sapporo, a Presbyterian institution with which Informant was associated. As far as Informant knows, had only minimum of military training.

No political associations; interested primarily in business success and development of Hokkaido's economy. Has acquired great wealth. A close friend of Mr. Nakamura, owner of largest bookstore in Sapporo

He and Informant never discussed present Government personnel and policies, but knowledge of Utsunomiya's character and philosophy gained in 28 years' acquaintance leads Informant to believe he does not endorse Japanese aggression. Holds Americans and U.S. generally in high esteem. Informant considers him a potentially valuable agent of occupation forces. (CC)

CONFIDENTIAL

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B

HONSHU

UTSUNOMIYA, Rev. Nobuya

Yamaguchi Shimonoseki

Male, 38 years old

Pastor of Methodist Church, Shimonoseki

Proficient in English

Clergyman, interpreter, contact

Born in Japan. Received higher education at Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, graduating June 1941 with B.D. and M.A. degrees. Returned to Japan August 1941 and assumed present assignment at Shimonoseki, on south tip of Honshu Island. Formerly resided at 103, 5 Chome, Shimoyamate, Kobe. (VII)

Informant (111), an American Methodist missionary in Japan 1893-40, suggests Mr. Utsunomiya as a possible source of information and aid to occupying forces. Describes him as a highly educated Christian, speaking excellent English.

CONFIDENTIAL

UYEI, Dr. Nao

Tokyo (Kawasaki-shi)

Male; age 54 years

Head of research department,
Hormone Research Institute, #1
Omiya-cho, Kawasaki-shi, Tokyo,
1939Probably speaks, reads, writes,
English fluently

Chemist; bacteriologist; biologist

Address 1939: As above

Born in Miye Prefecture, December 1891, son of Naojiro Uyei, farmer, manufacturer, mayor. Married Margaret Tann, American citizen and a Methodist who was active in religious work for some 10 years prior to her marriage, particularly YWCA work. Attended Oregon Agricultural College in class of 1916 majoring in agriculture; may not have graduated. Attended University of Illinois Graduate School 1919-1924, receiving M.S. and Ph.D. degrees. Then was research chemist, Institute of Experimental Biology, University of California. Present position since about 1935. (73a, 170)

Is a Baptist. Informant strongly believes he is pro-American and would wholeheartedly cooperate with occupying forces. (170)

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

WADA, Rev. Michizo

Osaka

Male; age approximately 40

Christian minister and teacher at an
unidentified theological schoolSpeaks, reads, writes English
very wellAddress: Can be obtained from Haruka
Nakamura, 28 Temp Cho,
Minato-ku, Osaka

Born in Japan. Married and has one child. Graduated Kobe
Shin Gakko (theological school). Arrived in U.S. July 1940 for course
of study at Evangelical Theological Seminary (North Central College?),
Naperville, Ill. Returned to Japan June 1941. Formerly was pastor
of Izuo Fukuin (Evangelical) Kyokwai, Minami-ku, Osaka. Has only
modest means.

Informant found Wada very friendly toward U.S. throughout their
15-year acquaintance; believes he was not sympathetic toward Japanese
militarist regime and that he will cooperate with occupying forces.

(173)

CONFIDENTIAL

WAKUI, Maojiro

Tokyo

Male; age 55 years

Managing Director, Kyoda Tobacco Co.,
Tokyo, 1941

Linguistic ability unknown

Governmental administrator with
experience in national and local
officesAddress 1942: 135, Den-onchofu,
3-chome, Omori-ku,
Tokyo

Born Niigata Prefecture August 1890, son of Takejiro Wakui; married Sachi, daughter of Sueji Nakajima. Number of children unknown. Graduated Tokyo Imperial University in law, 1915. Joined (Tobacco) Monopoly Bureau. Later was an official in Kanazawa Municipal Office, Kagoshima Prefectural Office, and on the staff of Taiwan (Formosa) Government Monopoly Bureau. Was sent to Europe and U.S. to make investigations. Resigned Government service 1933. Was formerly with Kikawa Tobacco Co. Reported to have retired from business, but no confirmation. (C, 168)

Is a Christian and married to a graduate of Ferris Girls' School Yokohama, a Christian institution. Wife since before marriage was a friend of Informant. Wakui played golf and was fond of baseball. Very anti-military. Based on 10-year acquaintance, Informant believes he would cooperate with occupying forces and would have considerable influence with Japanese business men and politicians. (168)

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

2

WATANABE, Mamoru

Fukushima

Tonioka

Male; about 55 years old

Landowner in 1941

Proficient in English

Contact, possible interpreter

Kamicka Tonioka, Futaba Gun

Born in Japan, son of brewer and landowner. Father deceased, mother living in Japan. Several relatives in United States; nephew in United States Army as paratrooper, serving in France. Married, wife's given name Yasuko; 3 sons. Educated in Japan through middle school. Came to United States as youth and worked for Hoyerhauser Lumber Company of Tacoma, Washington, 20 years. Returned to Japan about 1928 at request of aged parents, who desired him to oversee family property and to marry in order to carry on family name in Japan. Informant (BO), a niece living in United States who last saw Watanabe in 1931, but whose family was in correspondence with him until the present war, describes him as being of good moral character, non-drinker, very meticulous in his habits. Has had no military experience and no particular religious affiliations, although he sometimes attended Catholic Church while residing in United States. She states that her uncle was very much perturbed at time Japan occupied Manchuria, and is quite sure that because of his long residence in the United States and his many relatives who are still here, he could be depended upon to cooperate with occupying forces and is pro-American in his sympathies. Believes he could exercise considerable influence in area in which he resides due to family standing. A Mr. ENDO, a close friend and neighbor, is also very friendly towards America. He is a Japanese who had been a tailor in Seattle, Washington, but returned to Japan several years ago.

CONFIDENTIAL

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B

HONSHU

WATANABE, Rev. Zenda	Tokyo
Male; about 60 years old	Dean of the Girls' School of the Methodist College in Tokyo in 1943
Fluent in English	Clergyman, educator, administrator, interpreter
5'7", slender build	Address: As above

Studied in U. S. and Germany. Former professor at the Women's Christian College of Japan. Intelligent, high-principled and has strong sense of responsibility; liberal-minded. A good speaker and excellent interpreter. Worked for better international relations before the War and was friendly toward America. Is personally well known to Informants who believe he would be receptive to advances by American occupying forces in the interest of reconstruction of Japanese economy. (21a, 39a, 105)

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

WATASE, Hiroko
(Now Mrs. Nomura?)

Tokyo

Female; about 29 years old

No special occupation 1939

Spoke only a little English 1939 Address: 4 of 11 Naka-cho, Nakano-ku,
Tokyo
(Father's address 1942)

Born in Japan, daughter of Masamoro Watase, professor at Tokyo Imperial University and a naval architect of some distinction. Educated entirely in Japan. Was engaged, 1939, to a son of Admiral Kichisaburo Nomura, later Ambassador to U.S., who was attending Harvard University under an assumed name, Fumihiko Honjo. (C, 200)

An unusually charming girl; somewhat retiring in manner. Very sincere and idealistic. Wished above all things to promote international understanding and goodwill and to this end joined Japanese Good Will Society (Kokusai Bunka Shinkokai). Father was not so idealistic, but his superior education placed him above narrow Japanese nationalism. Informant feels that both father and daughter might be willing to cooperate in establishing better Japanese-American relationships after the war. (200)

WIKAWA, Paul Tadao

Tokyo

Male; age about 55 years

Managing director Central Bank of Cooperative Societies and director Central Union of Cooperative Societies (Sangyo Kumiai Chuo-Kinko and Sangyo Kumiai Chuo-kai, respectively)

speaks and reads English well

Former Government official; expert on cooperatives and finance; educator; lecturer; author

Address 1940: 2628 Nishi Sugamo,
2-chome, Toshima-ku,
Tokyo. Tel. Otsuka
2929

Born in Shimane Prefecture, date unknown. Comes of well known and respected family. Married Flora Bridges who was born in U.S. and an American citizen. She left Japan 1941 and divorced him. Their daughter, Flora, attended Barnard College until about 1 Jan. 45. Wikawa graduated Tokyo Imperial University in politics 1917 and immediately entered Finance Ministry. Was secretary to Japanese Financial Commissions to China and Russia; Acting Financial Commissioner to U.S.; lecturer Columbia University; dispatched to Europe and America to study bank inspection system; bank inspector; comptroller Central Bank of Cooperative Societies; chief, Foreign Exchange Control Bureau; director of Customs. Author of "Gensai Kikin-ron" and other works. Episcopalian. (B, 70)

Somewhat bitter toward U.S. over 1924 immigration law unfavorable to Japan and temporarily gave up Christian faith. Came to U.S. Feb. 1941 as unofficial ambassador of good will for Prince Konoye, he told Informant's wife, intending to visit President Roosevelt and ex-President Hoover privately in hope of impressing them with Konoye's views. Said in effect: "If my mission is successful, there will be no war between U.S. and Japan." Expressed friendliness toward U.S. in late 1941 conversations with Informant and seemingly sincerely wished that there would be no war. Informant recommends him as a source of information about individual Japanese and governmental finances. (70) CONFIDENTIAL

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HONSHU

YABE, T.

Tokyo

Male; between 40-45 years of
ageProfessor of political theory, Imperial
University of Tokyo

Has travelled in the United States and Europe and studied for a year or two in Germany. Is quite independently minded. Believes in democratic system of government and is opposed to the doctrine that the Emperor of Japan is the state rather than the organ of the state. (131)

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

YAMADA, Tadayoshi & Mrs.

Tokyo

Male; about 35 years of age

Subordinate Executive of interests of Shibusawa family, including Nippon Seitetsu Kabushiki Kaisha (Japan Iron and Steel Works Corporation), Yusen Building, Tokyo.

Old Samurai type, very tall (5'11") long narrow face and head, high cheekbones and square jaw. Black hair receding above high forehead.

Address: 2570 Ni-chome, Nishisugamo, Toshima-ku, Tokyo, Japan

Very fluent in speaking, reading, and writing both English and native Japanese

Born Tottori, Japan. Married. Wife Takako Yamada, is daughter of Dr. J. Takami, who practiced medicine at 176 Washington Park, Brooklyn, New York, during the entire period of his adult life. She is American born and a graduate of Mt. Holyoke. Her three brothers graduated from John Hopkins Medical, Princeton and Cornell Medical School. Her Japanese guardian (necessary for legal purposes in Japan) was Count Aisuke Kabayama. Yamada is graduate of a Japanese University (probably Keio). Did graduate study in economics at Columbia University, N.Y. 1933-34. Has read widely in history and philosophy both in English and Japanese. Travelled in Canada and United States as secretary to Dr. Nitobe (deceased "liberal"). In 1941, was subordinate executive of interests of Shibusawa family. (These interests include Japan Iron and Steel Corporation, Tokyo.) Was sent as supervisor and negotiator for Shibusawa interests on business trips to China, Korea, Manchuria and all parts of Japan.

Informant describes Yamada as being "highly regarded by older Japanese industrialists", "influential and well-informed", a "liberal and a 'practical idealist'", strongly influenced by Dr. Nitobe (deceased "liberal") and very friendly towards Americans. In politics "an independent". (187)

CONFIDENTIAL

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B

KYUSHU

YAMAGUCHI, Bishop

Nagasaki Prefecture Nagasaki City

Male; age about 45

Catholic Bishop of Nagasaki, 1942

Speaks little English

Educated in Nagasaki; ordained in Rome. Formerly was priest in a Nagasaki diocese. Supervised 70 Japanese Catholic priests; is a capable administrator; liked and respected by Japanese in his bishopric.

Opposed to military clique. In Informant's opinion, Yamaguchi would be a reliable source of information, particularly concerning Nagasaki, if correctly approached by occupying authorities. (22)

CONFIDENTIAL

YAMAGUCHI, Kisaburo (Ph. D.)

Tokyo

Male; age 71 years

President Tokyo Shibaura Electric Co. and official in many other Companies; President Industrial Machinery Control Association.

Speaks English well

Address 1942: 260 Minami-Shinagawa, 5-chome, Shinagawa-ku, Tokyo.
Tel. Takanawa 965

Born Tokyo January 1874, son of Chozo Yamaguchi. Married Fusa, daughter of Naozo Nagatomi. Received degree from Tokyo College of Science 1891; certificate from Furuka (Furukawa) Smelting Works 1894. Attended Johns Hopkins University 1899-1902, studying chemistry and physics. Became research chemist in Furukawa Mining Co. upon return to Japan and in time one of Japan's most important industrialists, being connected in one capacity or another with Tokyo Electric Wireless Co., Ichikawajima Shibaura Turbine Co., Asahi Electric Chemical Industry Co., Fuji Electric Power Co., Fuji Communication Apparatus Mfg. Co., Showa Electric Wire & Cable Co., Tokyo Electric Co., Japan Telephone & Telegraph Operation Co. Visited General Electric Works, Pittsfield, Mass., 1930. Retired as President of Shibaura United Engineering Co. of Yokohama 1940. Made inspection tour of Europe and America, 1939. Appointed President Industrial Machinery Control Assn. May 1944 and adviser to Munitions Ministry March 1945.
(B, C, F, 75a)

Revealed to Informant (86) definite opposition to Japanese war program. Was very friendly to Americans in Japan and was liked by them. Informant (60a) says he is a fine individual with seemingly friendly feelings toward U.S. and Great Britain. Informants believe he may be helpful to occupying forces.

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B

HONSHU

YAMAGUCHI, Rev. Kiyo	Yamaguchi Prefecture Yamaguchi City(?)
Male, about 35 years old	Pastor of Methodist Church, Yamaguchi, 1940
Proficient in English	Clergyman, interpreter, contact
5'6-7", 150-160 lbs.	

Presumably born in Japan. Graduated from Emory University School of Theology, Georgia, class 1930. Intelligent, efficient, industrious, with definite leadership qualities. Informant (166), wife of an American Methodist missionary in Japan 1935-40, states that Mr. Yamaguchi is very American in his thoughts and actions. He was her husband's room-mate at Emory College and well known to them. He might cooperate with occupying forces.

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HONSHU

YAMAMOTO, Goro

Osaka

Male, 67 years old

Lecturer, Osaka University of Commerce
and Kansai Gakuin University

Speaks English well

Retired executive of Sumitomo Co.

Matsubara-dori, Hamadera, Osaka

Born Feb. 1878, Fukuoka Prefecture; adopted son of Chise Yamamoto; married Tsuchi, daughter of Naka Hironaka and has 2 grown children. Graduated, Tokyo Imperial University, 1904. Career: Managing director, Sumitomo Warehouse Co.; Osaka Hokko Co. In 1940, after retiring from business, he served on government board which made survey and inspection of harbor facilities on island of Shikoku. Is Christian and was director of 3 Christian colleges and honorary librarian of another. Has been lecturer in economics at Osaka University of Commerce and Kansai Gakuin University (since 1937). Y. has travelled in U.S. on business, and during 4 years he was known to Informant, his attitude toward Americans and U.S. one of friendship. Informant stated that Y. is reliable man and advice could be depended on. (8)

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

YAMAMOTO, Tadaoki (Chukyo)
(D. Engrg.)

Tokyo

Male; age 64 years

Professor and Dean of Science and
Engineering Faculty, Waseda University,
1942

Speaks English quite well

Athletic director; television expert

5'5" tall; weight about 155 lbs

Address: 10 Shin Ogawa-nachi 2-chome,
Ushigome-ku, Tokyo, 1942

Born Kochi Prefecture, Shikoku, June 1881. Married Ayako, sister
of Bunji Tsuchida. Has three children. Graduated Tokyo Imperial
University in electrical engineering, 1905. Studied in U.S.
(institution unknown) 1909-12. Employed by Shibaura Engineering
Works 1905-15. Professor Waseda University 1912; dean Science and Eng-
ineering Faculty since 1922. Head of Athletics Department at Waseda
and an Olympics leader who brought a team to U.S. 1932. Chairman of
War-time Scientific Engineering Research Institute established
9 May 1945. Known in Japan as a television expert. (B, C, E, Cl8, 104)

An outstanding Christian leader and church member. Friendly to
Americans and opposed to military group controlling Japanese war
program. Well known to Informant (104) who believes he could be
trusted by occupation forces. Informant (Cl8) refers to his
"liberal" teachings at Waseda and also believes he will be helpful.

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A

HONSHU

YAMANAGA, Rev. Takeo

Tokyo

Male; 40-45 years old

Presbyterian minister; pastorate located outside of Tokyo

Speaks English very well

Address: 31 or 4 Shiroyama, Nakano-ku, Tokyo

Born in Japan. Married and had three children 1939. Wife, the former Lily Hata, is about 35. She was born in Japan, but has lived in California and attended San Francisco State Teachers College. Yamanaga graduated from Kyushu Imperial University 1928 and from Auburn Theological Seminary, Auburn, N.Y., 1932. Was connected with Japanese Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Tokyo, 1939, in addition to his local pastorate which had congregation of about 100.

Informant, who resided with the Yamanagas in Tokyo about a year, states that he is very much a pacifist, scholarly, serious-minded, very intelligent, and has mind of his own. Has small income and has accumulated no wealth. Chief interest outside of work was attending movies and playing "Go," a Japanese game similar to checkers. Informant recalls having heard him say that because of his Christian affiliation he was being kept under supervision by agents of Japanese Government. Had to be very careful what he said, because he could never be sure there was not a Japanese agent in his congregation. (154, 2)

Informant is of opinion that he would be cooperative with occupation authorities. (154)

*Records of Auburn Theological Seminary

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A

HONSHU

YAMAO, Dr. Enichi	Okayama Okayama City (?)
Male, about 50 years old	Head of large public hospital, Okayama Prefecture
Proficient in English	Physician, contact

Presumably born in Japan. Married, has two sons and one daughter, all born in U.S. Yoko, the daughter, is eldest, about 21 years old and married; graduated from high school in Walnut Grove, California. Two sons, Yoshitaka and Takashi, about 18 and 17, respectively. After graduation from medical school in Japan, Dr. Yamao came to U.S. (about 1915) and graduated in medicine from some eastern American university. Practiced medicine in Walnut Grove, California, for 15 or 20 years, returning to Okayama Prefecture, Japan, 1939. Received further medical schooling and degree there.

Informant (C9), a Nisei nephew of Dr. Yamao, in Japan 1920-35, now a civilian instructor in U.S. Army, believes his uncle is very liberal-minded and would cooperate with occupying forces in furnishing medical assistance and beneficial contacts in area.

CONFIDENTIAL

YAMASHIRO, Itaro

Tokyo

Male; age approximately 45

Auditor, Mitsui Trading Co.
(Mitsui Bussan Kaisha), December
1943

Probably speaks English

Address: As above, Tokyo

Was assistant manager of Engineering Department of Mitsui Trading Co. when Informant knew him in June 1941. Has made several visits to U.S. Was opposed to militarist regime in Japan and Informant considers him too well educated and too well traveled to accept Japanese propaganda. Seemingly friendly toward U.S. In Informant's opinion he would not be a fanatical Japanese nor fanatical in his support of the militarist regime, although not necessarily pro-Allied. (184, F)

SHIKOKU

A

YAMAUCHI, Ichiro

Ehime

Matsuyama City

Male, 35-40 years old

Teacher of English and music
in Matsuyama Chu Gakko
(middle school) in 1941

Very proficient in English

Teacher, interpreter,
liaisonJust under 5', slight build,
round face

Attended Keio University in Tokyo until father's death; withdrew to take commercial course. Graduate of Matsuyama Koto Shogyo Gakko (higher commercial school) and of Fukuoka Imperial University (about 1930). Married; in 1941 had 4 children. Very wide-awake. Has been associated with missionaries since age of 12. Presbyterian, but became Methodist after marriage to Methodist Christian worker. Extensive connections, official and other, which proved useful to Informant (109), an American missionary teacher in Matsuyama 1924 - 1941, when she left hastily in 1941. Informant has known Yamauchi since 1924 and considers him unsympathetic toward militarist regime. Has never discussed international affairs with him, but believes he would cooperate with occupying forces, and would be very useful.

CONFIDENTIAL

HONSHU

YASHIRO, YUKINO

Tokyo

Male; about 53 years of age

Formerly director of the Institute
of Art Research.Speaks several languages
fluently, including Italian
and EnglishLast known address: 6216 Oickanekock,
Onori District, Tokyo

Visited Europe and the United States many times. Was always
very open-minded. Very friendly towards British and Americans. (174)

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HONSHU

YASUI, Tetsu (Miss)

Tokyo

Female; 75 years old

Retired educator

Reads, speaks, writes English
fluentlyAddress: 124 Iogi 3-chome, Suginami-ku,
Tokyo. Tel. Ogikubo 2049

Born Tokyo 1870, daughter of Tsunori Yasui. Graduated Tokyo Girls Higher Normal School 1890. Went to England 1896 for study. Later joined faculty of her alma mater, but is said to have left that institution because of her advanced ideas on education. President of Tokyo Women's Christian College for years, retiring 1941. Long recognized as a leader in women's education in Japan. (B, 70, 71)

Gracious, intelligent; an independent thinker but not aggressive. Internationally minded and has cooperated with American missionaries and American Presbyterian Board of Foreign Missions. Informants believe she will cooperate with occupying forces and will be a valuable source of information, as many of her students are now wives of prominent Japanese. (70, 71)

CONFIDENTIAL

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HONSHU

YASUNARI, Fred T.

Tokyo

Male; about 45 years of age

Head of the customs department,
Yokohama FordLast known address in Tokyo; 25 Nagata-
machi, Omori-ken

Was employed by Yokohama Ford at a monthly salary varying from 460 Yen to 600 Yen as the head of the customs department from 7 April 1925 until as late as 28 Feb 1942. Recommended for consideration for future employment by the Ford Motor Company "because he maintains excellent relations with custom house people". Clever in manipulating arrangements with Japanese government officials in the customs service to acquire concessions in favor of Yokohama Ford, especially when efforts by other persons failed. Placed the interests of his employer above the interests of his native government. (48)

CONFIDENTIAL

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HONSHU

YOKOTA, Kiyaburo .

Tokyo

Male; age 49 years

Professor of international law, Tokyo
Imperial University, 1939

Linguistic ability unknown

Address: As above

Graduated from Tokyo Imperial University and later was an instructor there. Went to Europe and U.S. for study 1926. Member of Japanese delegation to London Naval Conference 1930 and that year was appointed to present post.

At least as late as 1936 was a vigorous critic of Japanese Government policies and warned nation against rise of fascism. Urged Japanese armaments reduction and when Japan withdrew from League of Nations bitterly attacked the Government and championed League's ideals. Informant considers he may be friendly to occupying forces. (58)

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A

HONSHU

YOSHIDA, Etsuzo

Shiga Hachiman

Male, 55 years old

Director Omi Brotherhood, Omi Sales Co.;
Principal Omi Brotherhood Girls' School;
Editor monthly magazine Kohanno-koe
(Voice of the Lakeside)

Proficient in English

Christian worker, editor, executive,
contact

Omi Hachiman-machi. Tel. Omi Hachiman 335

Born Kobe, March 1890, eldest son of Kyusuke Yoshida. Married Kiyono, eldest daughter of Mitsuta Watanabe of Yamagata Prefecture, in 1916. Graduated from Shiga Commercial School, and furthered studies in Europe and U. S. Lecturer at Hikone Higher Commercial School; Secretary of International Y.M.C.A. while in U.S.; Lecturer at Hachiman Commercial School. Author of various publications, including "The Omi Brotherhood," and principal associate of William Merrell Vories (Hitotsu-Yanagi), founder of the Omi Brotherhood, an extensive self-supporting Christian enterprise established in 1905 as the Omi Mission. (A-1, A, B) Suffered persecution because of having adopted Christianity.

Informant (107), an American Y.M.C.A. worker and University teacher for many years in China and occasional visitor to Omi Mission, states that Yoshida is one of the few Japanese he knows who is undoubtedly opposed to Japanese military aggression. Considers him pro-American and likely to cooperate with occupying forces.

CONFIDENTIAL

YOSHIDA, Shigeru

Tokyo

Male, 66 years old

Diplomat

Speaks English

17 Nagata-cho, 1-Chome, Kojimachi-ku, Tokyo

1878, Sept. Born in Tokyo; Son of Tsuna Takeuchi, ex-MP
Adopted by Kenzo Yoshida

1906 Graduated, Tokyo Imperial University

1906 Served in Tientsin

1907 Served in Mukden

1908 Served in London

1909 3rd Secretary, Embassy in Italy

1912 Consul, Antung

1913 Secretary, Chosen Government

1916-17 2nd Secretary, Embassy in United States

1918 Consul, Tainan

1918 Served in 1st Section, Commercial Affairs Bureau of Foreign Office

1919 Secretary, Foreign Office

1920 1st Secretary, Embassy in England

1922-25 Consul-General, Tientsin

1926 Consul-General, Mukden

1928 Minister to Sweden

1930-32 Ambassador to Italy

1934 Despatched to Europe and America

Apr. 1936-Mar. 1939 Ambassador to London

Throughout the thirties Yoshida had the reputation of being a liberal who favored cooperation with the rest of the world. When Hirota tried to make him Foreign Minister in his Cabinet in 1936, the Army refused to permit the appointment. As nothing has been heard of Yoshida since he was Ambassador in London in 1939, he has apparently refused to associate himself with Japan's expansion program. (C45)

CONFIDENTIAL

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B

HONSHU

YUASA, Kyoze

Osaka

Male; 56 years old

Lecturer Kwansei Gakuin
Chairman of Board of Directors of Kobe
College, 1941

42 Kitahama, 2 chome, Higashi-ku, Osaka

Married Yana, elder daughter of Tetsujiro Shidachi. Education:
Tokyo Imperial University, 1923; studied Inner Temple London;
Grenoble University, French; Vienna University; and Northwestern
University, Evanston, Ill. Japanese attorney at law; English
barrister (Inner Temple London); Lecturer at Kwansei Gakuin and
Chairman of the Board of Directors of Kobe College. Yuasa is
described as extremely well informed and friendly toward the British
and Americans, 1930-31. (144a)

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NAMED INFORMANTS

1. John V. Agajan. Naturalized American citizen of Turkish parentage. In Japan 1915 - 1939. Journalist and business man.
2. W. J. Akamatsu. Japanese resident of U.S. for many years.
3. Richard B. Allen. American aviation expert. In Japan 9 mos. (1939-40).
4. Miss Myra P. Anderson. Methodist missionary in Japan 1922-41.
5. Rev. Alfred Ankeney. Missionary-educator in Japan 1925-42.
6. Victor T. Armstrong. Adventist missionary in Japan 1921-41.
7. Rev. D. G. M. Bach. Danish-born missionary in Japan 1916-41.
8. Rev. Eugene Barnard. Presbyterian missionary in Japan 1930-41.
9. Mrs. Norton Benner. Exchange student at Kobe Women's College 1940-41.
10. Harry L. Berman. American business man who visited Japan five times from 1932-39.
- 10a. Rev. Clement P. Bloesflug. Maryknoll missionary in Japan 1934-39.
- 10b. James F. M. Bland. British business man (petroleum) in Japan 1926-41.
11. Rev. Henry C. Bovenkerk. Presbyterian missionary in Japan 1930-42.
12. William J. Bowen. American reporter on a Japanese newspaper 1939-40.
13. Frank C. Bowles. American teacher in Formosa 1905-09. Revisited Japan 1938.
14. Lt. Comdr. R. G. Boyd, USN. Rubber technician in Japan 1934-37.
15. Miss Maurine Brown. American visitor to Japan 1940.
16. Albert Conrad Buffum. American engineer in business in Japan 1932-40.
17. Dr. Perry Burgess. President of Leonard Wood Memorial (leprosy foundation). Has travelled throughout the world, especially the Orient, for many years.
18. Lt. (jg) W. N. Burkhardt, USNR. Newspaper man in China and Japan 1937-40.
19. Miss Gertrude Byler. Methodist missionary in Japan 1920-39.
20. George C. Cardwell. Supervising engineer in Japan 9 mos. 1939-40.
21. Capt. Olaf Carlson. Norwegian shipmaster who visited Japanese ports during 1925-41.

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- 21a. Miss Constance Chappell. American teacher in Japan 20 years.
- 22. Brother Clement. Maryknoll missionary in Japan 1935-42.
- 22a. Stephen Cutter Clark III. Teacher in Japan 1940-41.
- 23. William J. Colwell. American engineer in Japan one year 1939-40.
- 24. John Cook. British ship's officer engaged in trading in Far East 1909-39.
- 25. H. Stanley Cooke. Ford Motor Co. official in Japan 1928-40.
- 26. Maurice B. Cooke. American chemical engineer who has visited Japan.
- 27. Mort Cooke. American formerly in business in Japan.
- 28. Dr. J. H. Course. American teacher in Japan for some time up to 1941.
- 29. Rev. Henry Hitt Crane. Visited Japan in 1925 and 1936. American.
- 30. Rev. Vernon A. Crawford. American Presbyterian missionary in Japan 1929-40.
- 31. Charles F. Cress. Chrysler Corp. official who visited Japan annually 1935-40.
- 32. Allen W. Dakin. American educator. Visited Japan winter of 1939-40.
- 32a. Frederick M. Davenport. Chairman Council of Personnel Administration, U. S. Civil Service Commission.
- 33. E. A. Deeds. Chairman Board of Directors of National Cash Register Co. Visited Japan in 1936 and again in 1937.
- 34. Virginia M. (Mrs. J. K.) Dickey. Wife of an American Army officer in Japan 1938-41.
- 35. Mrs. Reginald H. Divers. American resident in Japan 1935-40.
- 36. Dr. M. E. Dodd. Visited Japan 1934.
- 36a. Eugene Dooman. Former Counsellor of American Embassy, Tokyo. Spent many years in Japan up to 1942.
- 37. Mrs. Darley Downs. American missionary in Japan for some years up to 1941.
- 37a. Darley Downs. Missionary-educator in Japan 1919-41.
- 38. Ralph Druhard. American supervising engineer in Japan one year 1939-40.
- 39. Lt. W. H. Edwards, USNR.

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- 39a. Dr. Wm. H. Erskine. American missionary-educator in Japan 1907-32.
40. Miss Elizabeth Evans. American Presbyterian missionary-teacher in Japan 1911-41.
41. Dr. Wynn C. Fairfield. Secretary of American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions.
42. Paul John Fichter. American business man in Japan 1919-41.
- 42a. Miss Sarah M. Field. American Congregational missionary-teacher in Japan 1917-41.
43. Miss Alice Findlay. American Methodist missionary in Japan 1910-40.
44. Galen M. Fisher. YMCA executive in Japan 1897-1919. Has revisited Japan several times, lastly 1940.
45. Dr. John Fleming. Director, Department of Terrestrial Magnetism, Carnegie Institute, Washington, D.C.
46. John Addison Foote. American Baptist missionary in Japan 1912-41.
47. W. Cameron Forbes. American Ambassador to Japan 1930-32.
48. Ford Motor Company. (See H. Stanley Cooke.)
- 48a. Miss Lorena Foster. Methodist missionary nurse in China 1926-40.
49. Rev. John W. Frank. American missionary in Japan 1899-40.
50. Mrs. Minnie Staples Frazier. American Nazarene missionary in Japan 1912-38.
51. Rev. Clark P. Garman. American Congregational-Christian missionary in Japan 1906-41.
52. Miss Ernestine W. Gardiner. Episcopalian. Teacher and resident in Japan for many years up to 1941.
- 52a. Miss Frances Gauntlett. Daughter of British father and Japanese mother. Born and reared in Japan.
- 52b. General Electric Works, Pittsfield, Mass., Records of.
53. Robert A. Gerhard. American missionary-educator in Japan 1928-42.
54. Miss Mary Ellen Glerum. American teacher and secretary in Japan 1939-41.
55. Jerome D. Greene. Retired Harvard University official. Born in Japan.

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- 55a. Joseph C. Grew. Former American Ambassador to Japan.
- 56. A. E. Griffiths. American publicist. Visited Japan three times.
- 57. Miss Alice Grube. American teacher of English in Japan 1932-42.
- 57a. C. James Hamasaki. Nisei who studied and worked in Japan for several years up to 1942.
- 58. Mr. Han. Korean. Curator of Japanese Section, Orientalia Division, Library of Congress.
- 58a. Samuel Eugene Hager. American Methodist missionary in Japan 1893-1939.
- 59. Miss Edith B. Hanna. American visitor to Japan 1936.
- 60. Dr. Kate I. Hanson. American missionary-educator in Japan 1907-41.
- 60a. J. F. Harris. American with R.C.A. in Japan 1931-43.
- 60b. Harvard University records.
- 60c. Hartford Seminary Foundation records.
- 61. Rev. Francis Hayashi. Japanese Methodist clergyman now in U.S.
- 62. Rt. Rev. Houslett. Assistant Bishop of Sheffield (England). Missionary in Japan for many years.
- 63. Robert Hecht. American business man with Japanese contacts.
- 64. Rev. F. W. Heckelman. American Methodist missionary in Japan 1905-41.
- 65. Julius Felix Helm. American citizen of American-Japanese birth. In business in Japan for some years prior to 1941.
- 66. Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Hereford. American Presbyterian missionaries in Japan 1902-41.
- 66a. Miss Verna Hertzler. American Evangelical missionary to Japan 1911-41.
- 67. Miss Charlie Holland. American Methodist missionary in Japan 1915-41.
- 68. Henry Lee Barton Hollingsworth. American of Canadian birth. In business in China 1937-41.
- 69. Dr. D. C. Holtom. American Baptist missionary-teacher and administrator in Japan 1910-41.
- 69a. Mrs. R. L. Horiguchi. American married to a Japanese. Now in U.S.

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70. Rev. Edward Traill Horn. American Lutheran missionary- educator in Japan 1911-41.
71. Miss Olive S. Hoyt. American educator in Japan 1902-41.
72. Prof. Dard Hunter, Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Visited Japan 1935.
73. Alice M. Illsley. American music teacher in Japan 1935-40.
- 73a. University of Illinois records.
74. Howard Imazeki. Japanese resident of U. S. since 1918. Visited Japan 1926.
75. Edward E. Jappe. Of German parentage. Now in U.S. Formerly in business in China.
- 75a. Johns Hopkins University records.
76. Mrs. Jarmila Johnson. Of Czech parentage. Now in U. S. Resided in Japan 1929-39.
77. Miss Katherine Johnson. American. Resided in Japan 1922-40.
78. Miss Agnes Juergensen. American missionary in Japan 1933-41.
79. Karl O. Karcher. Of German parentage. Now in U. S. In Japan 5 mos. 1939-40.
80. Miss Mary Kawamura. Japanese citizen now in U.S.
81. Miss Eva Deane Kemp. American Methodist missionary-teacher in Japan 1940-41.
82. Adolph G. Kiefer. Visited Japan 1936 as member of American swimming team.
83. S. C. Kirkland. American business man in Japan 1927-37.
84. Rev. Daisuke Kitagawa. Japanese clergyman now in U. S.
85. Miss Claudice Kober. American teacher. Member of teachers' cruise group visiting Japan July-August 1940.
86. Harry D. Kuthe. American consulting engineer in Japan 1939-41.
87. Hubert Kayper. American student and missionary in Japan 1911-41.
88. Dr. Leo C. Lake. American Presbyterian missionary in Japan 1916-41.
89. Harold N. Landon. American inventor in Japan 1939-43.

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90. Miss Ira Landrith. American Presbyterian missionary-educator in Japan 37 years up to 1954.
91. Milward Lavin. American teacher of English in Yokohama YMCA 1928-39.
92. Miss Elizabeth M. Lee. American Methodist missionary in Japan 1914-24.
93. Rev. Arthur J. Linn. American missionary in Japan 1922-33.
94. John L. Loughrey. American visitor to Japan 1936.
95. Miss Estelle Lumpkin. American Presbyterian missionary in Japan 1911-43.
96. Miss Isabelle MacCausland. American missionary-teacher in Japan until 1940.
- 96a. D. D. MacGregor. American oil man in Japan 1930-39.
97. D. J. MacKenzie. American business man in Japan 1918-43.
98. Charles M. MacPherson. British employee of Lloyd's Register of Shipping at Kobe 1934-39.
99. Mrs. Maude W. Madden. American Christian Church missionary in Japan 1895-39.
100. Rev. Milton Madden. American missionary in Japan 1895-1939.
- 100a. Madison College records.
101. Harry A. Marshall. American machine tool specialist in Japan 1933-35.
102. Dr. Howard H. Martin. Did geographic field work in Honshu 1934, 1935, 1937, and in Kyushu 1935.
- 102a. Massachusetts Institute of Technology records.
103. William K. Mathews. Methodist missionary in Japan 1902-1941.
104. Rev. Paul S. Mayer. Evangelical missionary in Japan 1910-23.
105. Rollin Delos McCoy. American educator in Japan 1904-42.
- 105a. Rev. J. H. McEachern. American Adventist missionary in Far East 1930-39, visiting Japan about twice a year.
- 105b. Miss Elizabeth McKinnon. Daughter of an American teacher in Hokkaido and his Japanese wife. Born in Japan.

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- 105c. Lt. Richard N. McKinnon. Son of an American teacher in Hokkaido and his Japanese wife. Born in Japan. 2nd Lt. AUS, assigned MIS.
- 106. P. V. McLane. Canadian Trade Commissioner at Kobe and Osaka prior to war.
- 107. Lawrence M. Mead. American YMCA man in China for many years, occasionally visiting Japan.
- 108. Miss Ruth Mary Meinhardt. American nurse in Japan 1938-1940.
- 109. Miss Katharine Merrill. American Congregational missionary-teacher in Shikoku, Japan 1924-41.
- 110. Major H. Merritt, AUS. With a rubber company in Japan for some time.
- 111. Rev. J. T. Meyers. American missionary in Japan 1893-1940.
- 112. Charles N. Milner. American automobile engineer in Japan. 1936-37.
- 113. Glen Fleming Minnis. American teacher in Japan for a number of years.
- 113a. Pvt. Douglas K. Miyata. Hawaiian-born Nisei.
- 114. Rev. H. H. Monroe. American Presbyterian minister in Japan 1906-40.
- 115. Arthur R. Moore. American on college faculty in Japan 1933-34.
- 116. John B. Morris. Englishman on University faculty in Japan for several years.
- 116a. Mrs. B. A. Muller. American missionary in Japan 1885-1920; revisited several times.
- 117. Rev. U. G. Murphy. American Methodist missionary in Japan 1893-08; Superintendent, Oriental Evangelization Society, Seattle, 1915-41.
- 118. National Cash Register Company records.
- 119. Fred A. Nied. American technical rubber advisor in Japan 1939-41.
- 120. Edwin William Norman. American business man in Japan 1925-29.
- 121. T. P. O'Connor. American business man in Japan 1922-40.
- 121a. Ohio State University records.
- 121b. Miss Mary Ogawa. A Nisei. Studied and worked in Japan 1936-1942.
- 122. Minoru Onata. A Nisei who lives in U. S.
- 123. Miss Alice Whitfield Oney. American visitor to Japan 1940.

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- 124. Pvt. Paul M. K. Ong, AUS. A Nisei. Student in Japan 1939-40.
- 124a. Oriental Culture Summer College of Tokyo (booklet) .
- 125. J. Raymond Peck. Former American business man in Philippines who made several vacational trips to Japan.
- 126. George W. Penglase. Spent 11 months in Japan 1931. American.
- 126a. University of Pennsylvania records.
- 126b. H. J. Perkins. Employed in church publishing house in Japan until 1936, when he returned to Canada
- 126c. Robert W. Philip. American textile expert in Japan three weeks January 1937.
- 127. H. H. Poole. American business man in Japan 1894-1933.
- 128. Col. Frederick Pope. American business man who visited Japan many times.
- 129. Wilfred A. Priestley. American representative of Chinese business men 1917-32 during which time made trips to Orient including Japan.
- 130. Louis E. Pursel. American resident of Shikoku, Japan, 1939-41.
- 131. Harold S. Quigley. American college professor and authority on Far Eastern affairs.
- 132. James A. Rabbitt. American metallurgical engineer in Japan 1902-41.
- 133. Mrs. E. W. Raetz. American Methodist missionary in Japan 1929-42.
- 134. Hilary B. Ramsour Jr. American Baptist missionary in Japan 1939-40.
- 135. Bishop Charles S. Reifsnider. American Episcopalian missionary in Japan 1901-41.
- 135a. Lt. Col. Edwin O. Reischauer. Born in Japan and has spent about 20 years there. Lt. Col., G.S.C., assigned MIS.
- 136. Frank C. Riecks. Ford Motor Co. official in Japan 6 mos. each year 1935-37.
- 137. Rev. Floyd L. Roberts. American Congregational missionary teacher in Japan 1929-41.
- 138. Mr. and Mrs. Ruben Robertson. American visitors to Japan 1937.
- 139. Miss Amy Robinson. American missionary-teacher in Japan 1935-40.
- 140. Miss Elizabeth Rogers. American. On girls' school faculty, Tokyo, 1937-40.

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141. Rotary International records.
142. Serge Rubenstein. Business man of Russian birth in Japan 1936-37.
- 142a. Miss Nettie L. Rupert. American teacher in Japan 1913-40.
143. Major Paul Rusch, AUS. Social worker and teacher in Japan 17 years.
144. Miss Gertrude E. Ryder. American Baptist missionary in Japan 1909-40.
- 144a. Dr. M. E. Sadler. Studied Japanese education in Japan 1930-31. American.
145. Rev. George W. Schillinger. American Lutheran missionary-teacher in Japan 1920-41.
146. Herman Schmyser. American supervisor-machinist in Japan 1936-38.
147. E. P. Schroeder. Westinghouse International Company representative in U. S. American.
148. Martin G. Scott. U. S. Treasury Attache in Japan 1927-42.
149. Rudolph N. Senesac. Mitsui Co. employee in Japan 1931-41. American.
150. I. L. Shaver. American Methodist missionary in Japan 1919-40.
151. Rev. John Aloysius Sheehy. Canadian Roman Catholic missionary in Japan until 1942.
152. Edward B. Shiddell. American business man in Japan 1927-31.
153. Prof. Wm. Henry Shideler. Professor at Miami University who toured Japan 1937. American.
154. Miss Mitsu Shimotsuka. Nisei student in Japan 1937-39.
155. J. C. Skull. American Adventist missionary in Far East 1931-41.
156. John Siegfried. American business man in Japan 1912-41.
157. Harry L. Sommerer. American business man in Japan 1930-37.
158. Harry Sommerfield (Summerfield?). American business man who visited Japan 6 mos. each year. 1935, 1936, 1937, 1939.
- 158a. Lt. Col. Robert S. Spencer. American Methodist missionary-educator in Japan 1917-40. Lt. Col., A.C., on duty in MIS.
159. Charles A. Sprague. Former Governor of Oregon; now publisher of "Oregon Daily Statesman."
160. Dr. and Mrs. D. F. Stamps. American missionaries in China 1920-42.

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- 161. Dr. Henry Van Eyck Stegeman. Missionary-teacher in Japan 1917-41.
- 162. Leopold Stern. American business man in Japan 1930-31.
- 162a. Benjamin Stibbe. Dutch business man who visited Japan 1940-41.
- 163. Maj. W. Rudolph Stier, AUS. In Japan 1916-23 as YMCA worker and educator. Assigned to MIS.
- 164. S. A. Stolaroff. American business man who made annual trips to Japan 1930-40.
- 165. Miss Elizabeth J. Stoudt. American citizen born and reared in Japan.
- 166. Mrs. D. C. Stubbs. American missionary-teacher in Japan about 40 years.
- 167. Harold W. Sunee. American citizen born and reared in Korea; studied in Japan 1936-38.
- 168. Mrs. Ganna M. Syro-Boirsky. Of Japanese-Danish parentage. Born in Japan; revisited there frequently up to 1940.
- 169. Lt. Col. David S. Tait, AUS. In Japan 20 years as army officer and with Ford Motor Co.
- 170. Earl Tanbara. Nisei who visited Japan several times.
- 171. Miss Carolyn Teague. American Methodist missionary in Japan 1912-41.
- 172. Miss Elma R. Tharp. American Baptist missionary in Japan 1918-41.
- 173. Rev. Harvey Thede. American Evangelical missionary in Japan 1921-41.
- 173a. Kikumatsu Togasaki. Japanese business man in U.S. since 1886.
- 173b. Dushan Todorovic. Yugoslav citizen who taught in Japan 1909-41.
- 174. Kojiro Tomita. Japanese resident of U.S. since 1906.
- 175. Miss Manie C. Towson. American Methodist missionary in Japan about 20 years to 1937.
- 176. Dan B. Trefethen. American lawyer in Seattle, Wash; former legal representative of Mitsui & Co.
- 177. Miss Eloise Tremaine. Principal of Perry Hall Junior College, Lake Forest, Illinois. American.
- 178. Rev. Jess M. Trotter. Amherst College representative in Japan 1931-32. American.

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179. Lt. (j.g.) William L. Turner, USNR. Visited Japan 1940.
180. Capt. F. C. Ulstad. American shipmaster for 35 years.
181. J. H. Van Campen. Frequent visitor to Japan from 1933-1940. American.
182. Dr. Stanley B. Vandersall. American. General Secretary, World Christian Endeavor.
183. Rev. Kenneth Viall. American Episcopalian missionary-teacher in Japan 1935-38.
184. Howard Voight. American engineer in Japan for some time up to June 1941.
185. Prof. Langdon Warner. Of Harvard University. American.
- 185a. Major C. H. Warner. American business man in Japan six months 1930.
186. Penn T. Watson. American business man in Japan 1932 and 1936.
187. Mrs. Dorothy G. Wayman. American resident of Japan 1918-22; June-Nov 1939.
188. Pfc. Meredith Weatherby. American Vice Consul. Osaka, 1941-42.
- 188a. Dr. P. A. Webber. American Adventist educational missionary to Japan 1915-27, 1935-39.
189. Walter C. Walton. Oil well driller residing in California. American.
- 189a. Wesleyan University records.
190. G. F. Wevill. A public accountant in Japan up to Dec. 1941. Canadian.
191. Mrs. Thomas Whitfield. American visitor to Japan 1940.
192. Willard D. Whitfield. American visitor to Japan 1940.
193. Miss Thelma Shaw Williams. American. Studied and worked in Japan four years.
- 193a. T. Macon Womble. American who worked in Japan and Formosa 1938-40.
194. Miss Verall D. Wright. American Red Cross representative in Japan 1934.
195. Mrs. Goldie Nicholson Yasunaga. American Baptist missionary-teacher in Japan 1932-40.

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- 195a. Yale University records.
- 196. Takuhiki Yoshihashi. Nisei who was in Japan 1921-26, 1936-37.
- 197. James R. Young. American journalist in Japan for some years.
- 198. Rev. Thomas A. Young. American missionary in Japan 1912-41.
- 199. Prince Alexis Zalstem-Zalessky. Russian emigre, now an American citizen; visited Japan 1938.
- 199a. Princess Alexis Zalstem-Zalessky. American. Made a survey of progressive education in Japan 1938.
- 200. Herbert Zieboltz. American engineer in Japan 1938-39.

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CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS

- C1 American missionary in Tokyo 1911 - 1941
- C2 A former American missionary in Japan
- C3 Informant of unquestioned reliability who resided in Japan many years, ending 1935
- C4 Informant "A". In Japan in 1938
- C5 Nisei in U.S. Army, coordinator and instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1921-32.
- C6 Nisei, civilian instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1930-37.
- C7 Nisei, Staff Sgt. U.S. Army, instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1932-39.
- C8 Nisei instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1935-39.
- C9 Nisei civilian instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1920-35.
- C10 Hawaiian Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1930, 1932-40.
- C11 Nisei civilian instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1933-40, Feb.-Apr. 1941.
- C12 Nisei civilian instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1918-1931.
- C13 Nisei instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1940-41.
- C14 Hawaiian Nisei in U.S. Army, instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1934-40.
- C15 Nisei, Staff Sgt. U.S. Army, instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1932-39.
- C16 Hawaiian Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan June-Aug. 1936.
- C17 Hawaiian Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1933-38.

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- C18 Nisei, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1923-39
- C19 Nisei, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1918-1933, May-Aug. 1940
- C20 Hawaiian Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1934-37.
- C21 Hawaiian Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1926-40.
- C22 Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1935-40.
- C23 Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1939-41.
- C24 Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1926-37.
- C25 Nisei instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1917-32.
- C26 Nisei instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1922-32.
- C27 Nisei instructor, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1910-25, 1930.
- C28 Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1926-38, 1940.
- C29 Hawaiian Nisei, senior instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1917-22.
- C30 Hawaiian Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1937-40.
- C31 Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1917-30, 1936-37.
- C32 Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1930-39.
- C33 Hawaiian Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1936-40.
- C34 Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1934-39.
- C35 Hawaiian Nisei in U. S. Army, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1934-41.

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- C36 Russian-born Caucasian officer, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1925-40.
- C37 Caucasian officer, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1928-32.
- C38 Caucasian in U. S. Army, assigned OCS, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1922-39.
- C39 Caucasian in U. S. Army, assigned to OCS, MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1930-37.
- C40 Caucasian Officer in U. S. Army, formerly Pacific O.B., MIS and MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1914-31.
- C41 Caucasian Officer in U. S. Army, assigned MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1931-34.
- C42 Nisei field officer, Dir. of Academic Training, MISLS, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1926-27; 1936-39 in Japan, China, Manchukuo.
- C43 Japanese business man long a resident of England with son in British Army.
- C44 Nisei in U. S. Army, instructor in MIS Language School, Ft. Snelling. In Japan 1920-34.
- C45 Political Section, Economic Branch, H.I.S.

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GENERAL SOURCES

- A. Who's Who in Japan, 1936-37
- A-1. Who's Who in Japan, 1934-35
- A-2. Who's Who in Japan, 1918
- B. Who's Who in Japan with Manchoukuo and China, 1939-40
- B-1. Who's Who in Japan with Manchoukuo and China, 1940-41
- C. Who's Who in Japan with Manchoukuo and China, 1941-42
- D. Japan-Manchoukuo Yearbook, 1941
- D-1. Japan-Manchoukuo Yearbook, 1938
- D-2. Japan-Manchoukuo Yearbook, 1937
- E. Pacific Information, 1936
- F. Economic Who's Who in Japan (FEA), January 1944
- G. OWI List of Prominent Japanese, 1944
- G-1. OWI
- H. OSS
- J. SIS old records
- K. Japanese radio broadcasts
- L. Japanese Yearbook, 1941

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OTHER SOURCES

- I. JICA/CBI Chungking, 29 Sep 44
- II. State Department Cable 20 Nov 1942
- III. Article by K. K. Kawakami in Washington Star, 17 Mar 43
- IV. Grew: "Ten Years in Japan"
- V. State Department Cable, 12 May 45, Helsinki
- VI. Letter from 9th SC, 15 June 45, subject: Japanese Students
Formerly in U. S. Colleges
- VII. Letter from 8th SC, 2 May 45, subject: Japanese Students
Formerly in U. S. Colleges
- VIII. Letter from 3rd SC, 10 Apr 45, Subject: Japanese Students
Formerly in U. S. Colleges
- IX. Report No. 1695, 4SC, 26 Apr 45, MIS 149076
- X. Letter from 3rd SC, 21 Mar 45, Subject: Japanese Students
Formerly in U. S. Colleges
- XI. 1st Ind from 6th SC, 12 May 45, on letter 10 May 45, Subject:
Japanese Students Formerly in U. S. Colleges
- XII. Report No. 1286, from M/A London, 5 Mar 45, MIS 127428
- XIII. Report No. 1631, 4th SC, 17 Apr. 45, MIS 145559, Subject:
Japanese Students Formerly in U. S. Colleges.

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HIROSE, H.
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ITO (ITO), Mr. _____
and Mrs. Vera ITO
ITO, Baron Bunkichi
ITO, Eiro

ITO, Michio
ITO, Nobuo
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IWAKURA, Tomotaka
IWASAKI, Dr. _____
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