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# British Halted in Soerabaja Fighting

### **Chinese Reds Lose Territory** In Savage Mongolian Fighting

CHUNGKING (AP)-Crack Communist troops were thrown back in savage fighting as they hurled heavy attacks at two major Nationalist strongholds in inner Mongolia, an official dispatch said yesterday.

The battles still swirled about the railway terminal of Paotow and long-besieged Kweisui, capital of Suiyuan province 80 miles to the east, where the Communists threw in 10,000 reinforcements,

The attack on Paotow, western terminal of the now-severed Peiping-Suiyuan railroad, opened at 3 a. m. Tuesday and 3,000 on international controls. Communist troops forced the western gate, this account claimed. Eleven hours later they were expelled. Gen. Ho Lung, famed Communist commander, meanwhile was

with five columns 10,000 strong.

section of the city before most of

city of Shanhaiwakan (Linyu).

"Negotiations are continuing but

HERSHEY, Neb. (AP)-Eight-

Pacific's City of Denver were de-

them were wiped out.

Sakakida Testifies In Yamashita Trial

#### Witness Reports He **Was Warned Against Testifying in Case**

MANILA, Thursday (AP) -Master Sgt. Richard Sakakida, Hawaiian - born Japanese, testified today at the war crimes trial of Lt. Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita that thirds of a mile from the city. eral's judge advocate, now a pris- landed four armies at the United

Sakakida was captured by the Japanese at Corregidor, then later ing on into Manchuria. made a civilian interpreter in the judge advocate's office at Yamashita's headquarters in the Philip- troops began landing meanwhile

Sakakida said he saw an American woman, Mrs. Blanche Juika, whose son is a major in the United States army, blindfolded and beheaded along with other victims at Manila north cemetery a year ago by soldiers of Yamashita's command. He said the victims for Manchuria.

The witness told of seeing two hold here. Chinese Red troops hold American fliers, downed in Manila positions on all sides of the port. bay in August, 1944, questioned in A foreign office spokesman the judge advocate's office. He saw meanwhile, made the first official them two months later at old Bili- Chungking admission that China bid prison and hardly recognized was having difficulty in negotiatthe "frail, thin, beaten bodies." The ing with Russia for entry into fliers later were executed, the Manchuria. witness added.

At the same time it was an- so far we have not overcome all nounced that a second war crimes | the difficulties," he said. uribunal headed by Philippine Maj. Gen. Basilio Valdes would hear evidence in the cases of Japa- Streamliner Derailed; nese officers and enlisted men di rectly charged with the murder of two Americans and five Filipinos in Cebu last spring.

How Japanese military policemen streamlined their mass executions in the Philippines was told up when nine cars of the Union by Yamashita's Japanese interpreter, who formerly worked for railed a half mile west of here the South Manila military police early yesterday. garrison. Called to the stand as a a North Manila cemetery.

#### Police Investigate Honolulu Riot Area; **Navy Restricts Men**

HONOLULU (AP)-Police patrols were doubled last night in the Damon housing district and detectives swarmed through the dim-lit area looking for hoodlums suspected of provoking Monday night's riot between 1,500 navy men and civilians.

Police Chief W. A. Gabrielson announced the redoubled police force would track down reports of trouble-making by civilian hood-

Navy participants in the fighting had said they charged into the district looking for "local toughies" who had made repeated attacks on sailors. They claimed the police had done nothing to check the wave of unprovoked assaults and robbery.

The naval air station near the Damon district announced its male personnel would remain confined to the station until an inquiry was completed and steps taken to prevent a recurrence of

All was calm last night after the

#### International Atomic **Conference Near End**

**U. S. War Department Advocates Creation** Of Domestic Control

WASHINGTON (AP)-The war department called yesterday for quick creation of domestic controls over atomic energy, as American, order in riot-ridden Tel Avivi at British and Canadian leaders 11 o'clock last night after a huge neared the end of their conference crowd of Jewish civilians stormed

Secretary of War Patterson told news conference that domestic than 40 wounded. legislation should be adopted reported to have attacked Kweisui promptly to clear the way for in- a large mass meeting against Brit-The dispatch said the attackers inflicted "considerable casualties

"My own view," he said, "is that on civilians" in the southwestern The situation remained obscure on the southern border of Man- good on any agreement."

churia, southeast of this battle The war department's idea of zone, where neutral advices had reported Nationalist troops had captured the Communist fortress A Communist spokesman was

unable to confirm Shanhaikwan's fall but said at last reports gov- ter Attlee of Britain and Prime estine citizens. ernment troops were but two-He declared the government had oner of war, not to appear as a States marine-occupied port of for control of atomic force through of Jews stormed the district com-Chinwangtao for the sole purpose of seizing Shanhaikwan and pushbe immediately communicated to central postoffice. Thousands of United Statestrained and equipped Nationalist at Tsingtao, Shantung province port 275 miles south of Chinwangfor carrying it out as permanent postoffice. members of the United Nations se-The Communists have domincurity council. ated this strategic coastal prov-

ince since the end of the war, but unofficial reports recently indicated they were pulling out by sea questions of foreign affairs, partic- dispersed the crowds. States on one hand and Russia or

#### Scarlet Fever Cure Seven Day Treatment With Penicillin

CHICAGO (AP)—A successful seven-day treatment of scarlet English. fever with penicillin was reported yesterday in the Journal of the American Medical association. 18 Persons Injured

The treatment, consisting of injection of 10,000 units of penicileen persons were injured, none lin into the muscles every three seriously, and many others shaken hours, is effective in rapidly eliminating the germ-causing infection (hemolytic streptococci) from the nose and throat within 48 hours,

the report said. None of the cars of the west-Drs. Manson Meads, M. Eugene witness, he testified he saw Japa- bound 14-car streamliner over- Flipse Jr., Maxwell Finland and nese MP's decapitate 26 Filipino turned although several were Mildred W. Barnes, with the colmen and women in 40 minutes at thrown off the rails to the edge of laboration of Ruth Drew and Alice a five-foot ditch along the right of Northrop, Boston, studied four groups of nine patients each who Most severely injured were were admitted to the south de-

#### ARE THEY HAPPY? WELLLLL



GEN. DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER and his wife couldn't possibly have looked any happier on their wedding day than they did at the city of shore patrol called in police to Boston luncheon honoring the return of the supreme Allied comhelp them break up crowds of mander. The general's hand is holding his wife's arm and the lovesailors congregating at the gates light shines in their smiling eyes as it did on July 1, 1916, when she, of the station. The shore patrol as Mamie Geneva Doud, married the ETO skipper, then a lieutenant. tion for the beheader's sword. A shops when the delivery workers ard's birth." Thoman and his tary court. The issue of the son throwing "dynamite around." said it had asked for police help The general will appear before congressional groups to discuss the medical examiner said the victim struck at the Langendorf bakery wife, Dorothy, had Richard with being indicted to take his father's in case the sailors tried to leave merger of the Army and Navy into one department of national de- was beheaded by numerous sword plants for a 17 percent wage in- them in Dubuque until October, place is being debated by Allied

### **Paratroopers Restore Order** In Palestine

TEL AVIV, Palestine, Thursday (AP)-British paratroopers of the sixth airborne division restored through the streets in four hours of stoning and burning in which two persons were killed and more

Shortly after nightfall, following economy who attempted to restore order.

**Quell Rioters** When the police were unable to time since the riots of 1936 and Nippon's best customer: President Truman, Prime Minis- 1939, British soldiers fired on Pal-

if the leaders agree on any plan lenby road, when the large crowd ore and non-ferrous metals.

China as well. These countries, blazing torches, but the para- and other Japanese products. with Britain and the United States, troopers arrived in time to pre-would have primary responsibility vent the crowds from firing the

#### Smash Windows

sequence of events involving the shortly before midnight and ex-

"When we arrived here a crowd of 400 to 500 people were throwing stones heavily at the police. We gave the necessary warnings. "We hoisted our banners with the words 'disperse or we fire written in Hebrew, Arabic and

and continued to throw stones. We had three chaps wounded, so I gave the order to fire. One man fired two rounds and wounded one of the attackers.

"When the crowd continued to charge I gave a second order to fire two more rounds in which another attacker was wounded."

#### **Jury Convicts Giles** Of Alcatraz Break

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) jury quickly convicted John K. but the union denied this. Harry Cope, 57, Denver, the partment of the Boston City hos- Giles, 50, yesterday of having brakeman, and Selden Madison, pital between January and May, tried to escape from Alcatraz Chicago waiter. boat while posing as a soldier.

Giles, who said he has spent nearly 30 of his 50 years in prisons, had conducted his own defense in an erudite manner and took his conviction calmly.

asked one brief favor-to remain (which could have been five) to his long mail car robbery term.

"After all," Giles remarked, "I men still were at work. high-ceilinged courtroom and husky, granted the request.

#### **Five American Flyers** Beheaded by Japanese

SYDNEY, Australia (AP)-Five to 73 cents an hour. beheaded by the Japanese near found the headless bodies, said city's bread shortage.

tions into gala celebrations.

#### Japan Proposes Trade Plan to United States

**Purpose of System** To Obtain Foodstuffs, **Bolster Jap Economy** 

TOKYO (AP)-Leaten Japan, and a war reparations bill, yesterday promised a system of barter with the United States and other countries.

Primary purpose of the plan, requested by Minister of Agriculture Sanukro Ogasawara, would be to obtain staple foods immediately and set up a long range program for reviving the nation's wobbly

Allied headquarters, to which ish Foreign Secretary Ernest Ogasawara made his application, Bevin's statement in the house of said it was not yet prepared to incommons Tuesday on Palestine, dicate its policy in the matter. It international arrangements will crowds marched through the heart is known, however, that the ecorequire a domestic control in of the city, attacking four govern- nomic and scientific section of order for this government to make ment buildings and stoning police headquarters is working on what Japan considers its foremost problem.

"Japanese trade is in a state of legislation, he said, contemplates quell the rioters by attempting to suspension but we want to start that a nine-man commission would disperse the crowds with sticks, trade as soon as possible," Ogasacontrol all atomic energy activities, fully-armed airborne troops were wara said. He voiced the hope the including the construction of called into action and for the first United States again would become Specifically, Ogasawara asked

the United Nations, the plan would missioner's office and the Tel Aviv in gold and other previous metals; diamonds! silk, cotton goods, Generalissimo Stalin of Russia, and The district commissioner's of chemical products, medical suppossibly to leaders of France and fice was set afire and gutted by plies, machinery, hardware, tin

amount of the bill to be presented to Japan, the Kyodo news agency Rioters, however, smashed the said it had learned that the gov-Indications are that Attlee and postoffice windows, yanked out ernment would set up its own Truman have concentrated almost telephones and poured gasoline reparations commission. It would exclusively on the atomic bomb over the counters preparatory to be composed of experts from the problem and on related broad firing the building when troops various ministries, such as finance on a new \$1,350,000,000 UNRRA and agriculture.

command. He said the victims first were informed of the sentences after arriving at the cementary for line after arriving at the cementary for his ailing father as defendant, and to delay the trial of top-flight tences after arriving at the cementary for his ailing father as defendant, and to delay the trial of top-flight top-flight tences after arriving at the cementary for his ailing father as defendant, and to delay the trial of top-flight top-flight top-flight top-flight top-flight top-flight top-flight top-flight tences after arriving at the cementary for his ailing father as defendant, and to delay the trial of top-flight to firing by the troops, stood beside courage private production of gold an argument over the adminian armored car in Colony square in the home islands. This destration of UNRRA, and decided attorney demanded that the indiction of the land attorney demanded that the land attorney demanded the land attorney demanded the land attorney demanded the land attorney demanded the land at Kyodo, which said the govern- Europe needs help.

#### 5,000 Idle as Flint **Buick-Fisher Plant Halts Production**

THE ASSOCIATED PRESS body assembly in Flint, Mich.

General Motors attributed the

elsewhere placed at 275,000 the number of persons away from their jobs over the nation.

Midland Steel Products company, Midland Steel Products company, Cleveland, had forced GM to halt In Kidnapping Case He complimented Judge Michael Buick production for lack of J. Roche on the fair trial, and chassis frames. In Cleveland the UAW replied there was no strike

don't get over here every day."

The Midland president, E. J. ter Thoman, 37, Dubuque, Iowa.

Kulas, asserted a "slowdown" beThoman returned the boy, Rich-

clay plants in the Brazil, Ind., playground Nov. 21, 1944. area ended when 700 workers John Barry, asisstant Milwauvoted to accept a three-cents an kee county district attorney, rehour increase, raising basic pay quested dismissal of the charge "in

ent bakeries which had been shut waukee." Makassar, on Celebes island, Al- down since Saturday by an AFL Previously, Thoman was extralied investigators said yesterday. drivers' dispute resumed opera- dited to Wisconsin after the Iowa They reported that natives, who tions yesterday, alleviating the supreme court upheld the Dubuthe Japanese turned the execu- AFL bakers, out in sympathy ing him a write of habeas corpus.

with the deliverymen, continued Thomas had contended in the fendant in the Nuernberg war -in this and other countries, who The bodies lay in unmarked to observe picket lines at plants Dubuque court that the mother crimes trials. The senior Krupp is advocate war with Russia, now, graves. One was found bound where drivers were striking. The surrendered the child's custody to reported ill and unable physically rather than later. That is insanity. tightly and crouched as if in posi- independent bakers closed their him "about a year after Rich- to appear before the Allied mili- It is gambling with peace. It is

#### PRIZE STIRS HULL'S UNITY PLEA



with his wife reading congratulatory messages on his receiving the Nobel peace prize, issued a plea to the world, in which he stated that "We must never forget that to achieve the great goal of lasting peace Minister Mackenzie King of Can- The heaviest fighting occurred 3,000,000 tons of foodstuffs, 1,000,- it is imperative that there be continued unity, friendly understanding ada met again at the White House. in the vicinity of Colony square 000 tons of salt and sizeable ton- and common effort among the people." The 74-year-old Tennessee-Allied diplomats speculated that along the main business street, Al- nage of cotton, copra, coal, iron born "father of the United Nations" is the eighth American to win the coveted Nobel peace award.

**Allied Prosecutors** 

Ask Delay in Trial

Of Top-Flight Naizs

bunal to substitute Alfried Krupp

The court deliberated for four

cision. But it will hold another ses-

sion today to hear Julius Streich-

four more weeks of time, and may

Jackson asked the 12-day delay

\* \* \*

Dad's Substitute?

von Bohlen und Halbach, as a de-

sued against his son.

## **Congress Asks**

WASHINGTON (AP) - Con-The American, French, and Rusgress turned to Gen. Dwight D. sian prosecutors vesterday asked Eisenhower yesterday for advice the international war crimes tri-

appropriation request. velopment also was reported by to ask the general just how badly

ment had obtained Allied permis- The invitation was extended by sion to accelerate production of Chairman Bloom (D., N.Y.) who the precious metal. Only 155 gold said Eisenhower probably could mines now are working, with 333 testify Friday. He will be a witidle, because of the labor short- ness tomorrow at military committee hearings on peacetime er's attorney appeal for three or training.

State department officials and Director General Herbert H. Lehman appeared before Bloom's committee in behalf of the request for new funds for the United cutor Robert H. Jackson, sup- and Maj. Gen. Moichiro Yama-Nations relief and rehabilitation administration.

The United States has authorized a contribution of \$1,350,000. 000—or one percent of the national ally unhampered by labor troubles income—to UNRRA and Lehman mission reported the 75-year-old Gen. Junji Nakamura, later were during the current wage negotia- says this will be exhausted by the Gustav Krupp von Bohlen und placed aboard a plane which took tions, was reduced yesterday by end of the year. Other United Halbach was suffering from "senthe halting of Buick and Fisher Nations are also being asked to ile degeneration of the brain tis- answer charges of violating the Aldouble their original contributions, sue" and would never be able to lied surrender terms, Rep. Chiperfield (R., Ill.) in- stand trial.

cutoff of production to a parts terrupted the testimony of Asshortage arising from a two-week sistant Secretary of State Will in opening the trials if the sub-"work stoppage" by CIO United Clayton to declare that he thought tution was approved. Automobile Workers in Cleveland, the relief organizatin has exceeded the authority granted it The shutdown in operations, af- by congress. He said it had no fecting an estimated 5,000 work- legal right to go ahead with a prison last July 31 by boarding a ers, and continuing labor troubles \$50,000,000 relief program in Italy.

## their jobs over the nation. GM said the "stoppage" at the Thoman Gets Release

MILWAUKEE (AP)-A blonde in San Francisco long enough to at Midland but that the company seven-year-old boy struggled to complete an appeal from Judge has discharged 200 workers two keep from weeping yesterday as Roche's three-year addition weeks ago because the company he was returned to his mother in "didn't like the amount of pro- Milwaukee after District Judge duction," The union said 1,000 Harvey Neelen had dismissed a charge of kidnapping against Les-

gan among employes when the ard Bahl, to Milwaukee yesterday. Judge Roche, his voice a bit a wage increase Oct. 10 did not mother, Lavina Bahl, a 26-yearold waitress, with abducting the A three-week strike in seven child from a Milwaukee school

consideration of the fact that the American fliers were tortured and In San Francisco, 22 independ- child was brought back to Mil-

que county district court in deny-

## **English Bomb Key Point; Use Small Forces**

**Extremists Receive** Chance to Stop **Useless Bloodshed** 

BATAVIA, Java (AP)-Deternined Indonesian troops, using artillery and frequently counterattacking, clung firmly to fortified positions along the east-west railway in Soerabaja yesterday and limited British Indian forces to scant gains in the fifth day of bloody fighting.

The British continued bombing some key Indonesian positions, but declared they were using "only minimum force" against the Indonesians, entrenched in concrete pilboxes and air raid shelters built

#### Stop Bloodshed

An official statement said the opportunity to the "extremists to stop the useless bloodshed of their own people" and added that the British "still hoped" to occupy the big Java naval base without repeating last Saturday's heavy sea and air bombardment.

Meanwhile, in Batavia the new 36 year-old premier of the unrecognized Indonesian republic, Sutan Siahrir, was assembling his cabinet to try to stop the fighting in Soerabaja and restore order throughout Java.

Action Delayed Action was delayed awaiting the arrival of two cabinet members from troubled east Java. Sjahrir

Countering, the Krupp family Sjarifuddin said he was confident restore order if it received coopbe dismissed and that none be iserative support from the British.

British Maj. Gen. D. C. Hawthorn, at his headquarters in Bahours, without announcing its de- tavia, bluntly accused the commander of the Japanese 16th army and his chief of staff of having deliberately handed over arms to 'unruly elements" in Java.

announce all decisions shortly Verbal Lashing Hawthorn administered a verbal The substitution and delay prolashing to the two Japanese offiposals were made by U. S. Prose- cers, Lt. Gen. Yiuchiro Magano ported by the French and Russian moto, at a formal surrender ceremony held a full six weeks after

The latter two had reversed the arrival of British troops. their previous stand against the The two generals and another substitution after a medical com- staff officer of the 16th army, Maj. off for Singapore, where they will

#### Freedom of Press Key to U. S.-Russia Relations'—Acheson

NEW YORK (AP)-Undersecretary of State Dean Acheson said last night better understanding between American and Russians depends on mutual attempts to open up press and other channels of information.

"I see no way to draw our peoples into closer understanding," he declared, "except by persistent efforts, on both sides, to free the lines of communication through the press and the radio, through books and magazines, through the exchange of knowledge and culture, and through travel and per-

sonal acquaintance." "We understand and agree with them (the Russians) that to have friendly governments along her borders is essential both for the security of the Soviet Union and for the peace of the world," Ache-

son said. Joseph E. Davies, former ambassador to Russia, said in his pre-ALFRED KRUPP, above, may be pared speech: substituted for his father, Gustav

"We hear a few mad militarists

Davies called for a better understanding of Soviet problems and