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BASIC OUTLINE PLAN
FOR
"BLACKLIST" OPERATIONS
TO OCCUPY
JAPAN PROPER AND KOREA
AFTER SURRENDER OR COLLAPSE

ANNEXES

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SUPPORTING PLANS TO FOLLOW:

"Basic Plan for Institution of Military Government, 'BLACKLIST' Operations."

Troop Lists, 'BLACKLIST' Operations."

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"BLACKLIST"

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Basic Plan, Care and
Evacuation of Allied Prisoners
Of War and Civilian Internees

1. Mission:

To locate United Nations prisoners of war and internees (definition: Appendix 1) in areas within scope of "BLACKLIST" operations and to provide for them adequate food, shelter, clothing and medical care. To further provide for their registration and evacuation to rear areas. All Allied prisoners of war in Japanese custody, including merchant seamen, are repatriated at the earliest possible date consistent with military operations. The urgency of this mission is second only to military operations and to the maintenance of the forces of occupation.

2. Facts and Assumptions:

- a. Best estimates indicate there are approximately 36,000 personnel of various categories located in approximately 140 camps (details: Appendix 2).
- b. In most instances this personnel will be in extremely poor physical condition requiring increased diet, comforts and medical care
- c. Poor housing and sanitary conditions will require immediate large scale transfers to best available facilities to be peremptorily commandeered.
- d. Complete reclothing will be imperative.
- e. Records in general will be incomplete for both survivors and deceased.

3. Responsibility:

- a. Commanding Generals of Armies, within their respective areas, are responsible for:

- (1) The location, care and safeguarding of all Allied recovered personnel.
- (2) Providing billets, food, clothing, comforts and medical care.
- (3) The initial processing (completion of RPD form #44 and #23, Incl 1 to Circulars 19 and 20, this headquarters, dated 9 July 1945).

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(4) The establishment of recoveree disposition centers near ports of embarkation as may be required.

(5) Evacuation of recovered personnel including all records, to recoveree disposition centers established by Commanding General, AFWESPAC, in the Philippines.

(6) The collection and preservation and forwarding of all records that may be captured pertaining to recovered personnel.

(7) Exacting from the Japanese Civil Government and Military Command, in their respective areas, the maximum resources and facilities available to assist in the accomplishment of (1), (2), (3), (4) and (5) above.

(8) The assumption of the operation of Allied prisoner of war and internment camps located within their respective areas.

b. The Commanding General, AFWESPAC, is responsible for:

(1) The receipt, billeting, rationing, clothing and medical care of recovered personnel in recoveree disposition centers established in the Philippines.

(2) The processing and evacuation from the Philippines of Prisoners of War and civilian internees after clearance by this Headquarters, and as arranged with the Governmental authorities concerned.

(3) Equipping of teams described in 4a(1) (2) and (3) below.

c. This headquarters will:

(1) Exact from the Japanese Government and Imperial High Command such assistance in handling of Allied prisoners of war and internees as may be appropriate, reference 3b(2) (h) 1 & 2 Annex 5b.

(2) Be responsible for the organization and training of necessary liaison, recovery and final processing teams.

(3) Arrange for required Allied representatives to accompany each team.

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4. Requirements:

a. Personnel:

(1) Liaison teams:

One group of 3 officers and 3 enlisted men (1 each U.S., British and Dutch) attached to each Army (3) and each Corps (7).

(2) Recovery Teams:

One recovery team for each 500 POWs (approximately 70 teams), each composed of two officers (1 U.S. and 1 British) and four enlisted men (3 U.S. and 1 British). Twelve recovery teams of 1 enlisted man each (Dutch), to be attached as needed.

(3) Final Processing Center:

One Replacement Depot augmented by one British and one Australian processing unit comparable to a Replacement Battalion.

b. Supplies and Equipment:

(1) For prisoners of war and internees:

- (a) Ample clothing and equipment to meet the needs of comfort for each individual including women and children.
- (b) Subsistence of proper type and quantity.
- (c) Medical supplies and facilities to insure adequate medical care.

(2) For teams indicated in 4a(1) and (2):

To be furnished in accordance with table of allowances to be published later.

c. First available air, motor or water transportation is used to expedite movement of recoverees from their camps through disposition centers to their final destinations. Movement by air is utilized to the maximum extent.

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5. Source of Means:

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a. The Adjutant General and the Commanding General Special

Troops of this headquarters to provide and train liaison and recovery teams; Commanding General AFWESPAC will establish and operate a final processing center.

b. Army commanders and Commanding General, AFWESPAC, in accordance with 3a and 3b above, to provide security and messing detachments (4a (4)) and supplies and equipment indicated in paragraph 4b above.

c. The Commanding General of each Army and the Commanding General, AFWESPAC, are responsible to furnish air, motor or water transportation as may be needed in the movement of recoverees for whom they have responsibility under 3a and 3b above.

6. Concept of Operation:

a. Axis of evacuation:

(1) Camps where found - recoveree disposition centers - final processing center - destination: for American, Canadian, British and Australian only. Nationals of other United Nations are held in final disposition centers until provision has been made for their disposition by their respective governments.

(2) Method: Highest priority air, motor or water transportation is provided in the movement of recoverees by commanders responsible under 3a and 3b above. Movement by air is used in the maximum extent. With the exception of priority given to the evacuation and repatriation of the sick and wounded, no distinction to be made in evacuation or repatriation as regards, rank, service or nationality.

b. Letter of instruction setting forth policies and procedures for the handling and processing of this personnel are furnished later by this headquarters to all concerned.

Appendix 1 - Definition of POWs and Internees.

Appendix 2 - Detailed information on POW camps.

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Appendix 1 to
ANNEX 5 f

"BLACKLIST"

Basic Plan, Care And
Evacuation Of Allied Prisoners
Of War and Civilian Internees

DEFINITION: UNITED NATIONS PRISONERS OF WAR

1. The term, "United Nations prisoners of war", as used herein includes all personnel held in Japanese custody:
 - a. Who are or have been members of, or persons accompanying or serving with, the armed forces of any of the United Nations, or
 - b. Who as members of the armed forces of countries occupied by Japan have been captured by the Japanese while engaged in serving the cause of the United Nations and who under the rules and customs of war, should be treated as prisoners of war even though not recognized as such by Japan, or
 - c. Who are or have been members of or serving with the merchant marine of any of the United Nations.
2. Such term does not include personnel who, although formerly held in Japanese custody as prisoners of war, have accepted release from the status in exchange for employment in or by Japan. Persons in this category, after appropriate identification will be dealt with as displaced persons.

DEFINITION: CIVILIAN INTERNEE

A civilian internee is a person without a military status, detained by the enemy, who is not a national of the Japanese Empire as constituted on 10 July 1937.

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JAPAN - WESTERN HONSHU, KYUSHU

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Name: AINOURA, NAGASAKI Prefecture
Coordinates: 33°11'N., 129°40'E. (AMS L571)
Number: 300
Name: BEPPU, OITA Prefecture
Coordinates: 33°17'N., 131°30'E.
Number: 200
Nationality: Reported to be for convalescents
Name: FUKUOKA Prefecture
Coordinates: 33°35'N., 130°23'E.
Name: HIGASHI MISOME CAMP (Sub Camp #10)
Coordinates: 33°56'N., 131°16'E. (AMS L775)
Number: 2100
Name: KOKURA, FUKOUKA Prefecture (KOSURA)
Coordinates: 33°53'N., 130°53'E. (AMS L571)
Name: KUMAMOTO
Coordinates: 32°48'N., 130°53'E. (AMS L571)
Number: 100
Name: KURUME, FUDUOUKA Prefecture
Coordinates: 33°19'N., 130°57'E. (AMS L772)
Name: MOJI
Coordinates: 33°56'N., 130°57'E. (AMS L571)
Number: 70
Nationality: 233 U.S. civilians from WAKE
Name: MOTOHAMA or MOTOYAMA (Sub Camp No. 8)
Coordinates: 33°57'N., 131°11'E. (AMS L775)
Number: 160
Nationality: British
Name: NAGASAKI
Coordinates: 32°45'N., 129°53'E. (AMS L571)
Number: 2000

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Name: OHAMA (Sub Camp No.9)
Coordinates: 34°03'N., 131°40'E. (AMS L775)
Number: 150
Nationality: British

Name: OMINE (Sub Camp No.6) MANAGUCHI Prefecture
Coordinates: 34°03'N., 131°13'E. (AMS L775)
Number: 1082
Nationality: Dutch, U.K.

Name: OMUTA, FUKUOKA Prefecture
Coordinates: 33°01'N., 130°26'E. (AMS L722)
Number: 100-300

Name: ONGA, FUKUOKA Prefecture
Coordinates: 33°49'N., 130°47'E. (AMS L571)
Number: 1000

Name: SADURAJIMA, KAGOSHIMA Prefecture
Coordinates: 31°34'N., 130°36'E. (AMS L772)

Name: SASEBO
Coordinates: 33°11'N., (AMS L571)
Number: 500
Nationality: Possibly Australian

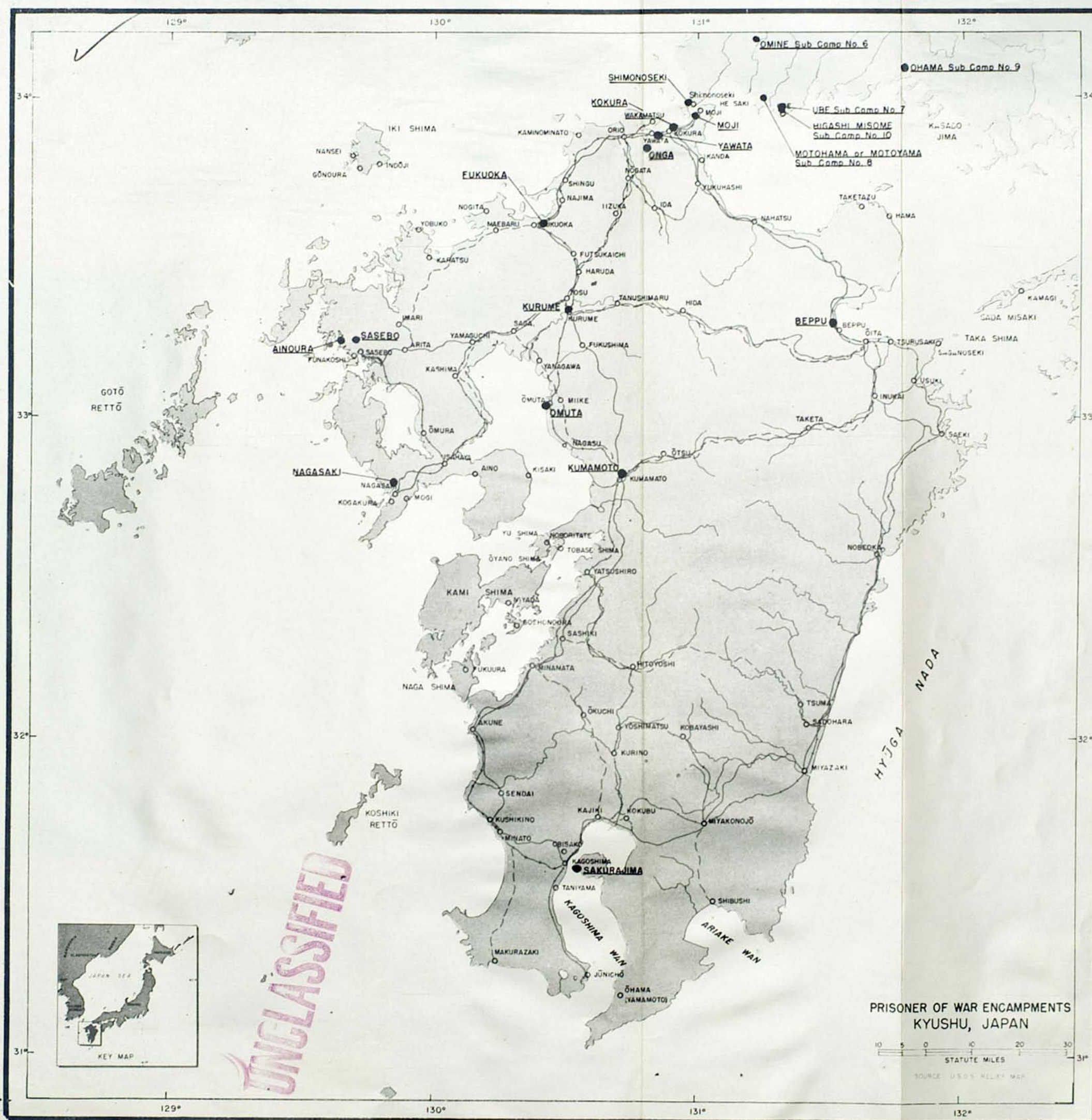
Name: SHIMONOSEKI, YAMAGUCHI Prefecture, CHUGOKA
Coordinates: 33°58'N., 130°58'E.
Number: 500

Name: UBE (Sub Camp No.7)
Coordinates: Reported 33°56'N., 131°16'E. (AMS L775)
Number: 258
Nationality: U.S., British

Name: YAWATA
Coordinates: 33°52'N., 130°49'E (AMS L571)
Number: 800-1000

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PRISONER OF WAR ENCAMPMENTS. CINCAC-CINCPAC BULLETIN 113-45. 15 JUNE 1945. CONFIDENTIAL.

N 11620-A

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GENERAL HEADQUARTERS
UNITED STATES ARMY FORCES, PACIFIC

[REDACTED]

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Edition 3

8 August 1945

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PRISONER OF WAR AND
CIVILIAN INTERNEE CAMPSANNEX 4
APPENDIX A
8 August 1945

"BLACKLIST"

CONFIRMED PRISONER OF WAR AND CIVILIAN INTERNEE CAMPS

NAME OF CAMP	MAP COORDINATES	U.S. POW's & INTERNEES	ALLIED POW's & INTERNEES	TOTAL	REMARKS
<u>HOKKAIDO</u>					
1. HAKODATE Principal Camp	41.47'50" N 140.43'32" E	50	286	336	
2. Sub Camp #1 (MURORIN)	41.46' N 140.44' E	49	285	334	
3. HAKODATE Extension Camp #1	41.50' N 140.40' E		150	150	
4. HAKODATE Divisional Camp	41.49' N 140.42' E		500	500	
5. TOMAKOMAI	42.37' N 141.31' E		200	200	40 women
TOTAL		99	1421	1520	
<u>NORTHERN HONSHU</u>					
1. FURUMAKI Station	40.40' N 141.21' E	?	?	1000	
2. NIIGATA Sub Camp #5	37.56' N 139.03' E	215	139	354	
3. SENDAI	38.13' N 140.54' E	2	24	26	
4. FUKUSHIMA	37.46' N 140.29' E		141	141	
5. IWAKE Coal Mine (YUWAKI)	37.02' N 140.50' E		1000	1000	
6. NIJOTSU (NIIGATA KEN)	37.10' N 138.15' E		300	300	
7. OHASHI	39.16' N 141.44' E		600	600	
TOTAL		217	2204	3421	
<u>TOKYO-YOKOHAMA AREA</u>					
1. KAWASAKI Sub Camp #2	35.38'30" N 139.39' E	109	132	241	
2. OMORI Main Camp	35.35' N 139.44'46" E	317	294	611	
3. TAKEDANOBABA	35.43' N 139.42'30" E	1108	2192	3300	
4. KANAGAWA	35.25'50" N 139.40'18" E	299	241	540	
5. KAWASAKI Dispatch Camp #5	35.30' N 139.28' E	265	123	388	
6. SHINOGAWA Hospital Camp	35.36'22" N 139.47'07" E	24	273	297	
7. SHINJUKU	35.41' N 139.43' E	200		200	
8. YOKOHAMA #5	35.26'16" N 139.38'36" E	96	904	1000	
9. HIRAOAKA Camp #3	36.53' N 138.16' E	65	144	209	
10. KAWASAKI #1 (BUNSHO)	35.31'40" N 139.42' E	21	379	400	
11. HITACHI, IBARAGI - KEN	36.35' N 140.40' E	500	2500	3000	
12. YAMASHITA	35.22' N 139.05' E	7	41	48	
13. URAWA	35.51' N 139.39' E	3	53	56	
14. KAWASAKI Sub Camp #2	35.38' N 139.40' E		308	308	
15. SHIBaura Docks	35.38'30" N 139.45'30" E		100	100	
16. NOGEYAMA Park	35.26'30" N 139.37'30" E		2000	2000	
17. YOKOHAMA Yacht Club Boathouse	35.26' N 139.40' E		20	20	Women
18. CHIBA	35.35' N 140.07' E		100	100	
19. HAKONE	35.17' N 139.02' E		200	200	
TOTAL		3014	10004	13018	
<u>NAGOYA AREA</u>					
1. NAGOYA Camp (TSURUMI)	35.05'30" N 136.53'53" E	2000	1357	3357	

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CONFIRMED PRISONER OF WAR AND CIVILIAN INTERNEE CAMPS (Cont'd)

NAME OF CAMP	MAP COORDINATES	U.S. POW's & INTERNEES	ALLIED POW's & INTERNEES	TOTAL	REMARKS
<u>OSAKA-KOBE AREA</u>					
1. MINATO KU	34.39' N 135.27' E	700	1300	2000	
2. UMEDA BUNSHO	34.41'48" N 135.29'36" E	350		350	
3. OSAKA Principal Camp	34.37'30" N 135.27'30" E	100	470	570	
4. SAKURAJIMA	34.39'50" N 135.28'12" E	300	500	800	
5. POW Hospital KOBE	34.41'56" N 135.11'50" E	48	83	131	
6. AICHI	34.50' N 134.20' E	300		300	
7. HIMEJI Camp (OSAKA Div Camp)	34.47'15" N 134.39'30" E	500		500	
8. YODOGAWA	34.50' N 135.39' E	153		153	
9. FUTATABI	34.42'33" N 135.11'40" E	131	43	174	
10. Sub Camp AMAGASAKI	34.42' N 135.25'30" E		192	192	
11. Sub Camp #11 ITO MACHI	34.41'05" N 135.11'50" E		301	301	
12. Sub Camp KINASAKI	34.41'33" N 135.10'55" E		423	423	
13. HARIMA	34.47'30" N 134.28' E		399	399	
14. NARUMI	35.04'47" N 136.57'23" E		748	748	
15. MAISURI	35.28'45" N 135.22'30" E		3000	3000	
16. SUZURANDAI	34.41'30" N 135.08'30" E		200	200	
17. SUMIYOSHI-KU (OSAKA)	34.37' N 135.30' E		200	200	
18. SAKAI Prison	34.34'30" N 135.29'40" E		4000	4000	
TOTAL		2582	11859	14441	
<u>SOUTHERN HONSHU-SHIKOKU</u>					
1. Sub Camp #7 UHL	35.56' N 131.16' E	115	143	258	
2. ZENISEIJI	34.13'05" N 133.46'42" E	203	265	468	
3. Sub Camp #6 (OMINE)	34.11' N 131.12' E		1082	1082	
4. Sub Camp #8 (MOTOYAMA)	33.57' N 131.11' E		160	160	
5. Sub Camp #10 (HIGASHI-MISCHE)	33.56' N 131.15' E		2165	2165	
6. INNOSEIMA IS.	34.18' N 133.11' E		212	212	
7. MUKOJIMA	34.23'30" N 133.12' E		83	83	
TOTAL		318	4110	4428	
<u>KYUSHU</u>					
1. MOJI Hospital	33.56' N 130.58' E	233		233	
2. OMUTA	33.02' N 130.25' E	100	200	300	
3. NAGASAKI	32.45' N 139.50' E	1	41	42	
4. YAWATA	33.51'24" N 130.48'15" E		100	100	
TOTAL		334	341	675	
<u>FORMOSA</u>					
1. Camp #3 HEITO	22.41' N 120.36' E	19	273	292	
2. Camp #4 KAGI	23.18' N 120.36' E	12	263	275	
3. Camp #6 TAIHOKU	25.02' N 121.25' E	13	436	449	
4. Camp #1 TAIHOKU	25.05' N 121.32' E		779	779	
5. Camp #2 TAIHOKU	23.58' N 120.43' E		325	325	
TOTAL		44	2076	2120	

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